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Census of Retail Trade

RC82-A-20

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Maine



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The publications
from the 1982 Economic and
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

1982 Census of Retail Trade

RC82-A-20

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Maine

Issued October 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce

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John G. Keane, Director
C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

Charles A. Waite, Associate Director for
Economic Fields

John H. Berry, Assistant Director for
Economic and Agriculture Censuses

BUSINESS DIVISION

Howard N. Hamilton, Chief

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INTRODUCTION

ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications¹ (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949,

1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which

¹ Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1982 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

2. Each State and the District of Columbia.
3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000⁴ and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.⁴ Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.
6. Each county or county equivalent.^{5 6}
7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.^{4 5}

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.

8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.⁴

Data are published in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Major Retail Centers series, RC82-C, for each central business district (CBD) in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with 50,000 inhabitants or more that chose to participate in the delineation of a CBD, and for each major retail center other than a CBD in an SMSA.

²Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and Federal Register (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No. 2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

³On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

⁴According to 1980 Census of Population.

⁵Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

⁶See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time

and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- ** Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). However, data for 1982 available only for total retail trade for all geographic areas. Establishments without payroll could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- Represents zero.
- †† Available only for total retail trade. Data for most establishments without payroll were extracted from information reported by businesses on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) form 1040, Schedule C. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (NA) Not available.
- (NC) Not comparable.
- (X) Not applicable.
- n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
- r Revised.
- pt. Part.
- SIC Standard Industrial Classification.
- SCSA Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.
- SMSA Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS										
The State	X	X	X					X	X	X
SCSA's in the State										
SMSA's in the State				X						
Area of the State not in any SMSA					X					
Counties in the State						¹ X			X	
Places in the State							¹ X	² X		² X
DATA ITEMS³										
All establishments:										
Establishments	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Sales	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Unincorporated businesses	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Number of inhabitants per establishment			X							
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (establishments, sales).										
Sales per capita		X	X							
Sales per establishment			X							
Counties ranked by volume of sales.									X	
Places ranked by volume of sales										² X
Establishments with payroll:										
Establishments	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Sales	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Annual payroll	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
First quarter payroll.	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	X			X	X	X	X	X		
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (sales, payroll).										
Sales per establishment		X	X							
Sales per employee			X							
Payroll per employee			X							
Employees per establishment			X							
Establishments without payroll:										
Sales per establishment			X							

¹ Includes areas with 500 retail establishments or more.

² Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

³ See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category										
	Number of establishments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Sales per capita and selected ratios	Merchandise line sales	Sales size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES											
United States	X	X	X	X	X						
State	X	X	X	X	X						
SCSA	X	X	X	X							
SMSA	X	X	X	X							
County	X	X	X	X							
Place	X	X	X	X							
MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS											
SMSA	X	X									
City	X	X	X	X							
CBD	X	X	X	X							
MRC	X	X	X	X							
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)											
United States	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES											
United States		X	X							X	¹ X
MERCHANDISE LINE SALES											
United States	X	X				X					
State	² X	² X				² X					
SMSA	² X	² X				² X					
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS											
United States	X	X	X	X							³ X
State	X	X	X	X							³ X
SMSA	X	X	X	X							³ X

¹ Includes value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

² Data available in printed form only for the United States and selected SMSA's based on volume of retail sales. Data for other areas are available only on microfiche.

³ For the United States, States, and SMSA's, includes data on number of gasoline pumps and gallon sales of gasoline and other automotive fuels as well as establishments offering self-service sale of gasoline; on waiter or waitress service, seating capacity and average cost per meal; and on the number of pharmacists, number of prescriptions filled, and percent of prescriptions paid for by third parties. For the United States and States only, includes data on types of food service, franchise holders, concession operators, contract feeding and automatic merchandising machine operators; and on the gallon sales of fuels, LP gas bulk storage capacity, and number of establishments selling bottled LP gas.

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Data from the 1982 Census of Retail Trade show that Maine's 11,698 retail stores had sales totaling \$5.3 billion. In 1977, 11,318 stores had sales of \$3.6 billion. These data also revealed that the State's 7,632 retail establishments with payroll registered \$5.2 billion in sales in 1982, compared to sales of \$3.5 billion by 7,662 stores in 1977.

For establishments with payroll, sales of grocery stores accounted for 23.6 percent of the State's total sales by retailers in 1982, compared to 23.2 percent in 1977. Other leading retail kinds of business in 1982 were new car dealers with 14.1 percent of sales, eating places with 7.7 percent, gasoline service stations with 7.5 percent, and department stores (including leased departments) with 7.1 percent.

For 1982, sales for all retailers in Maine averaged \$456 thousand per establishment, compared to \$319 thousand in 1977. Sales for establishments with payroll averaged \$677 thousand in 1982, compared to \$452 thousand in 1977. In 1982, department stores (including leased departments) averaged \$5.7 million per establishment; new car dealers, \$3.2 million; grocery stores, \$1.1 million; drug and proprietary stores, \$584 thousand; and furniture stores, \$415 thousand.

For retail establishments with payroll, 1982 sales per employee averaged \$76 thousand. New car dealers had sales per employee of \$192 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$22 thousand per employee average for eating places.

The 1982 payroll of retailers in the State amounted to \$552 million, compared to \$382 million for 1977. Payroll as a percent of sales of establishments with payroll averaged 10.7 percent for all retailers, 24.7 percent for eating places, and 5.4 percent for gasoline service stations.

There were 67,608 paid employees (full- and part-time) engaged in retail trade in the State as of mid-March 1982, compared to 60,602 employees in 1977. Eating places were the largest employers, with 17,770 employees; followed by grocery stores, 12,837 employees; and department stores (excluding leased departments), 5,467.

Cumberland County led the counties in the State, accounting for 28.2 percent of total sales by retailers. Portland had the largest sales among all places in the State, with 8.4 percent of the State total.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
	Retail trade ² -----	11 698	5 331 613	6 819	521	7 632	5 168 792	551 878	125 717	67 608
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	457	303 838	37 325	8 785	3 010
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	225	221 771	25 604	6 208	1 830
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers-----	††	††	††	††	171	204 122	22 761	5 570	1 594
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores-----	††	††	††	††	54	17 649	2 843	638	236
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	168	51 765	7 899	1 832	843
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	42	13 752	2 246	423	226
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	22	16 550	1 576	322	111
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	††	361	461 724	58 766	13 227	7 416
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	64	364 495	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	64	340 801	44 685	10 188	5 467
531 pt.	Conventional ³ -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ³ -----	††	††	††	††	47	193 035	23 124	5 317	3 076
531 pt.	National chain ³ -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	132	41 401	5 394	1 197	880
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	165	79 522	8 687	1 842	1 069
54	Food stores-----	††	††	††	††	1 327	1 274 645	103 174	23 493	14 114
541	Grocery stores-----	††	††	††	††	1 090	1 220 588	94 238	21 579	12 837
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets-----	††	††	††	††	65	23 368	2 319	457	226
546	Retail bakeries-----	††	††	††	††	87	16 770	4 963	1 135	794
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling-----	**	**	**	**	81	16 215	4 833	1 109	774
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only-----	**	**	**	**	6	555	130	26	20
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores-----	††	††	††	††	85	13 919	1 654	322	257
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets-----	††	††	††	††	13	3 337	360	59	45
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores-----	††	††	††	††	34	3 371	484	102	83
545	Dairy products stores-----	††	††	††	††	13	3 665	438	81	56
549	Miscellaneous food stores-----	††	††	††	††	25	3 546	372	80	63
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	581	914 429	79 306	17 751	5 706
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars-----	††	††	††	††	225	729 430	56 421	12 661	3 805
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only-----	††	††	††	††	86	37 921	3 177	720	282
553	Auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	184	98 274	14 939	3 334	1 201
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers-----	**	**	**	**	156	91 001	14 214	3 167	1 122
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores-----	**	**	**	**	28	7 273	125	167	79
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	86	48 804	4 769	1 036	418
555	Boat dealers-----	††	††	††	††	35	10 129	1 436	283	137
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers-----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers-----	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.-----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations-----	††	††	††	††	642	386 839	20 980	4 792	2 909
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	517	209 672	27 022	6 092	3 521
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	††	††	††	††	63	25 579	4 154	942	392
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	188	59 872	7 748	1 890	1 319
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	††	††	††	††	158	56 580	7 200	1 771	1 211
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	30	3 292	548	119	108
565	Family clothing stores-----	††	††	††	††	117	79 632	9 172	1 892	1 112
566	Shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	121	39 773	5 398	1 253	607
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores-----	**	**	**	**	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores-----	**	**	**	**	26	10 928	1 024	207	106
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores-----	**	**	**	**	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores-----	**	**	**	**	88	27 523	4 194	1 012	483
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	28	4 816	550	115	91
564	Children's and infants' wear stores-----	††	††	††	††	18	3 676	371	78	62
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	10	1 140	179	37	29
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	††	††	††	††	423	132 908	19 617	4 454	1 860
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	††	††	††	126	52 265	8 324	1 877	748
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	††	107	25 732	3 875	893	391
5713	Floor covering stores-----	††	††	††	††	61	13 708	2 237	526	195
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores-----	††	††	††	††	15	2 636	532	124	82
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	††	31	9 388	1 106	243	134
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	††	††	††	59	18 736	2 636	594	247
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	††	††	††	131	36 175	4 782	1 090	474
5732	Radio and television stores-----	††	††	††	††	97	23 081	3 155	693	314
5733	Music stores-----	††	††	††	††	34	13 094	1 623	397	160
5733 pt.	Record shops-----	**	**	**	**	15	6 708	623	154	57
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores-----	**	**	**	**	19	6 386	1 000	243	103

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	1 629	411 287	101 200	20 738	18 340
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	1 531	397 333	98 265	20 108	17 770
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms -----	..	..	..	..	831	226 487	59 792	12 179	10 659
5812 pt.	Cafeterias -----	..	..	..	..	26	3 020	799	161	156
5812 pt.	Refreshment places -----	..	..	..	..	527	140 988	31 996	6 533	5 825
5812 pt.	Other eating places -----	..	..	..	..	147	26 838	5 678	1 235	1 130
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	98	13 954	2 935	630	570
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	275	160 591	20 410	4 274	2 548
591 pt.	Drug stores -----	..	..	..	..	259	153 965	19 895	4 155	2 463
591 pt.	Proprietary stores -----	..	..	..	..	16	6 626	515	119	85
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² -----	††	††	††	††	1 420	912 859	84 078	22 111	8 184
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	100	69 513	3 713	647	374
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	102	15 329	2 291	522	257
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	562	141 156	18 743	4 249	2 413
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	††	93	46 735	4 940	1 144	510
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	51	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5942	Book stores -----	††	††	††	††	58	15 918	1 993	451	277
5943	Stationery stores -----	††	††	††	††	24	4 327	669	151	94
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	100	25 974	4 637	1 134	542
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops -----	††	††	††	††	52	11 136	1 234	264	202
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	12	3 101	445	107	50
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops -----	††	††	††	††	161	23 705	3 362	674	471
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	837	155	31	18
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	55	9 423	1 308	293	249
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	††	††	††	135	266 193	27 959	8 622	2 302
5961	Mail order houses -----	††	††	††	††	55	226 537	19 014	6 595	1 410
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators -----	††	††	††	††	33	26 157	5 627	1 297	533
5963	Direct selling establishments ² -----	††	††	††	††	47	13 499	3 318	730	359
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	248	382 169	24 588	6 629	1 957
5983	Fuel oil dealers -----	††	††	††	††	199	355 787	21 593	5 908	1 709
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers -----	††	††	††	††	34	23 846	2 633	626	202
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	15	2 536	362	95	46
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	108	15 303	3 197	683	481
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	8	1 949	255	69	44
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	††	13	2 207	235	47	36
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	144	19 040	3 097	643	320
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	29	4 490	900	194	75
5999 pt.	Pet shops -----	..	..	..	..	21	2 858	432	103	60
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores -----	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	..	..	..	..	94	11 692	1 765	346	185

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹					Establishments with payroll ¹					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Retail trade² -----	11 698	11 318	5 331 613	3 609 588	47.7	5 168 792	3 466 553	49.1	551 878	381 651	44.6
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	662	††	248 453	(NA)	303 838	242 810	25.1	37 325	27 736	34.6
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	321	††	174 358	(NA)	221 771	172 500	28.6	25 604	18 944	35.2
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers -----	††	247	††	161 433	(NA)	204 122	159 799	27.7	22 761	16 903	34.7
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores -----	††	74	††	12 925	(NA)	17 649	12 701	39.0	2 843	2 041	39.3
525	Hardware stores -----	††	206	††	41 498	(NA)	51 765	38 975	32.8	7 899	5 780	36.7
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	86	††	9 229	(NA)	13 752	8 449	62.8	2 246	1 183	89.9
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	49	††	23 368	(NA)	16 550	22 886	-27.7	1 576	1 829	-13.8
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	522	††	375 971	(NA)	461 724	365 789	26.2	58 766	44 049	33.4
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	58	††	275 003	(NA)	364 495	275 003	32.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	58	††	259 011	(NA)	340 801	259 011	31.6	44 685	31 949	39.9
531 pt.	Conventional ³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	193 035	(NA)	(NA)	23 124	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	National chain ³ -----	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
533	Variety stores -----	††	208	††	51 377	(NA)	41 401	47 257	-12.4	5 394	6 400	-15.7
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	256	††	65 583	(NA)	79 522	59 521	33.6	8 687	5 700	52.4
54	Food stores -----	††	1 822	††	871 987	(NA)	1 274 645	832 892	53.0	103 174	64 347	60.3
541	Grocery stores -----	††	1 474	††	836 431	(NA)	1 220 588	803 763	51.9	94 238	59 940	57.2
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	106	††	14 276	(NA)	23 368	12 090	93.3	2 319	1 177	97.0
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	103	††	9 866	(NA)	16 770	8 516	96.9	4 963	2 346	111.6
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling -----	††	..	††	..	..	16 215	8 004	102.6	4 833	2 220	117.7
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only -----	..	..	..	..	..	555	512	8.4	130	126	3.2
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	139	††	11 414	(NA)	13 919	8 523	63.3	1 654	884	87.1
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets -----	††	33	††	3 917	(NA)	3 337	2 972	12.3	360	209	72.2
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores -----	††	42	††	1 773	(NA)	3 371	1 301	159.1	484	255	89.8
545	Dairy products stores -----	††	30	††	3 430	(NA)	3 665	2 659	37.8	438	265	65.3
549	Miscellaneous food stores -----	††	34	††	2 294	(NA)	3 546	1 591	122.9	372	155	140.0
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	956	††	724 573	(NA)	914 429	709 430	28.9	79 306	70 509	12.5
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	251	††	565 715	(NA)	729 430	565 715	28.9	56 421	50 490	11.7
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	276	††	37 783	(NA)	37 921	28 127	34.8	3 177	2 219	43.2
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	228	††	76 068	(NA)	98 274	73 730	33.3	14 939	13 137	13.7
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers -----	..	..	..	..	..	91 001	67 836	34.1	14 214	12 533	13.4
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	7 273	5 894	23.4	725	604	20.0
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	201	††	45 007	(NA)	48 804	41 858	16.6	4 769	4 663	2.3
555	Boat dealers -----	††	72	††	13 047	(NA)	10 129	12 473	-18.8	1 436	1 974	-27.3
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers -----	††	51	††	10 940	(NA)	(D)	9 831	(D)	(D)	784	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers -----	††	34	††	12 037	(NA)	(D)	11 953	(D)	(D)	1 289	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	44	††	8 983	(NA)	(D)	7 601	(D)	(D)	616	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	950	††	247 236	(NA)	386 839	233 056	66.0	20 980	16 178	29.7
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	608	††	137 130	(NA)	209 672	133 842	56.7	27 022	19 682	37.3
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	103	††	27 335	(NA)	25 579	27 183	-5.9	4 154	4 464	-7.0
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	201	††	37 185	(NA)	59 872	36 400	64.5	7 748	5 659	36.9
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	164	††	33 978	(NA)	56 580	33 664	68.1	7 200	5 258	36.9
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	37	††	3 207	(NA)	3 292	2 736	20.3	548	401	36.7
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	111	††	45 722	(NA)	79 632	44 712	78.1	9 172	5 794	58.3
566	Shoe stores -----	††	141	††	23 499	(NA)	39 773	22 829	74.2	5 398	3 447	56.6
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	10 928	(D)	(D)	1 024	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores -----	..	..	..	..	..	27 523	18 786	46.5	4 194	2 950	42.2
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	52	††	3 389	(NA)	4 816	2 718	77.2	550	318	73.0
564	Children's and infants' wear stores -----	††	20	††	1 781	(NA)	3 676	1 666	120.6	371	221	67.9
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores -----	††	32	††	1 608	(NA)	1 140	1 052	8.4	179	97	84.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹					Establishments with payroll ¹					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	††	674	††	116 203	(NA)	132 908	109 216	21.7	19 617	16 359	19.9
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	171	††	46 999	(NA)	52 265	45 704	14.4	8 324	6 407	29.9
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	175	††	16 419	(NA)	25 732	14 583	76.5	3 875	2 530	53.2
5713	Floor covering stores-----	††	97	††	12 178	(NA)	13 708	11 225	22.1	2 237	1 944	15.1
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores-----	††	40	††	2 336	(NA)	2 636	2 092	26.0	532	443	20.1
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores-----	††	38	††	1 905	(NA)	9 388	1 266	641.5	1 106	143	673.4
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	111	††	26 003	(NA)	18 736	24 702	-24.2	2 636	3 855	-31.6
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	217	††	26 782	(NA)	36 175	24 227	49.3	4 782	3 567	34.1
5732	Radio and television stores-----	††	158	††	16 615	(NA)	23 081	14 592	58.2	3 159	2 151	46.9
5733	Music stores-----	††	59	††	10 167	(NA)	13 094	9 635	35.9	1 623	1 416	14.6
5733 pt.	Record shops-----	**	**	**	**	**	6 708	2 916	130.0	623	292	113.4
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores-----	**	**	**	**	**	6 386	6 719	-5.0	1 000	1 124	-11.0
58	Eating and drinking places-----	††	1 824	††	261 730	(NA)	411 287	254 668	61.5	101 200	60 845	66.3
5812	Eating places-----	††	1 676	††	248 766	(NA)	397 333	242 653	63.7	98 265	58 555	67.8
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms-----	**	**	**	**	**	226 487	137 618	64.6	59 792	35 802	67.0
5812 pt.	Cafeterias-----	**	**	**	**	**	3 020	2 433	24.1	799	487	64.1
5812 pt.	Refreshment places-----	**	**	**	**	**	140 988	85 645	64.6	31 996	18 613	71.9
5812 pt.	Other eating places-----	**	**	**	**	**	26 838	16 957	58.3	5 678	3 653	55.4
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)---	††	148	††	12 964	(NA)	13 954	12 015	16.1	2 935	2 290	28.2
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	††	292	††	103 307	(NA)	160 591	102 644	56.5	20 410	15 563	31.1
591 pt.	Drug stores-----	**	**	**	**	**	153 965	85 213	80.7	19 895	13 797	44.2
591 pt.	Proprietary stores-----	**	**	**	**	**	6 626	17 431	-62.0	515	1 766	-70.8
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² -----	††	3 008	††	522 998	(NA)	912 859	482 206	89.3	84 078	46 383	81.3
592	Liquor stores-----	††	110	††	54 735	(NA)	69 513	(D)	(D)	3 713	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores-----	††	682	††	19 545	(NA)	15 329	6 162	148.8	2 291	1 017	125.3
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores---	††	1 078	††	84 504	(NA)	141 156	74 423	89.7	18 743	10 370	80.7
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops-----	††	218	††	27 303	(NA)	46 735	24 287	92.4	4 940	2 967	66.5
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores---	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	16 981	(D)	(D)	1 938	(D)
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores-----	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	7 306	(D)	(D)	1 029	(D)
5942	Book stores-----	††	86	††	8 511	(NA)	15 918	7 803	104.0	1 993	1 074	85.6
5943	Stationery stores-----	††	31	††	3 145	(NA)	4 327	2 889	49.8	669	433	54.5
5944	Jewelry stores-----	††	140	††	17 051	(NA)	25 974	15 949	62.9	4 637	2 628	76.4
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops-----	††	131	††	5 270	(NA)	11 136	3 864	188.2	1 234	480	157.1
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores-----	††	26	††	1 487	(NA)	3 101	1 241	149.9	445	167	166.5
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops-----	††	327	††	15 395	(NA)	23 705	12 900	83.8	3 362	1 758	91.2
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores-----	††	15	††	679	(NA)	837	545	53.6	155	110	40.9
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores-----	††	104	††	5 663	(NA)	9 423	4 945	90.6	1 308	753	73.7
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	173	††	99 246	(NA)	266 193	97 396	173.3	27 959	8 240	239.3
5961	Mail order houses-----	††	74	††	71 281	(NA)	226 537	70 481	221.4	19 014	3 143	505.0
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators-----	††	56	††	15 689	(NA)	26 157	14 639	78.7	5 627	2 631	113.9
5963	Direct selling establishments ² -----	††	43	††	12 276	(NA)	13 499	12 276	10.0	3 318	2 466	34.5
598	Fuel and ice dealers-----	††	396	††	230 417	(NA)	382 169	224 474	70.3	24 588	19 548	25.8
5983	Fuel oil dealers-----	††	291	††	212 764	(NA)	355 787	208 675	70.5	21 593	17 431	23.9
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers-----	††	80	††	16 330	(NA)	23 846	15 408	54.8	2 633	2 088	26.1
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.-----	††	25	††	1 323	(NA)	2 536	391	548.6	362	29	1 148.3
5992	Florists-----	††	142	††	9 810	(NA)	15 303	8 857	72.8	3 197	2 158	48.1
5993	Cigar stores and stands-----	††	14	††	(D)	(NA)	1 949	3 061	-36.3	255	317	-19.6
5994	News dealers and newsstands-----	††	18	††	(D)	(NA)	2 207	(D)	(D)	235	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	††	395	††	19 598	(NA)	19 040	12 016	58.5	3 097	2 104	47.2
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores-----	**	**	**	**	**	4 490	3 363	33.5	900	602	49.5
5999 pt.	Pet shops-----	**	**	**	**	**	2 858	2 596	10.1	432	523	-17.4
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores-----	**	**	**	**	**	-	-	-	-	-	-
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	**	**	**	**	**	11 692	6 057	93.0	1 765	979	80.3

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A)

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹			Establishments with payroll ¹				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment ¹ (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment ² (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee ³ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ³ (number)	
			Per capita ² (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ³ (dollars)			
	Retail trade ⁴ -----	96	4 741	455 771	677 253	76 452	8 163	9	40 045
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	664 853	100 943	12 400	7	††
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	††	††	985 649	121 186	13 991	8	††
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers -----	††	††	††	1 193 696	128 056	14 279	9	††
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores -----	††	††	††	326 833	74 784	12 047	4	††
525	Hardware stores -----	††	††	††	308 125	61 406	9 370	5	††
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	††	††	327 429	60 850	9 938	5	††
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	752 273	149 099	14 198	5	††
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	††	††	1 279 014	62 261	7 924	21	††
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6} -----	††	††	††	5 695 234	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	††
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵ -----	††	††	††	5 325 016	62 338	8 174	85	††
531 pt.	Conventional ⁵ -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ⁵ -----	††	††	††	4 107 128	62 755	7 518	65	††
531 pt.	National chain ⁵ -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
533	Variety stores -----	††	††	††	313 644	47 047	6 130	7	††
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	481 952	74 389	8 126	6	††
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	960 546	90 311	7 310	11	††
541	Grocery stores -----	††	††	††	1 119 806	95 064	7 341	12	††
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	††	††	359 508	103 398	10 261	3	††
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	††	††	192 759	21 121	6 251	9	††
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling -----	††	††	††	200 185	20 950	6 244	10	††
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only -----	††	††	††	92 500	27 750	6 500	3	††
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	††	††	163 753	54 160	6 436	3	††
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets -----	††	††	††	256 692	74 156	8 000	3	††
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores -----	††	††	††	99 147	36 247	5 204	3	††
545	Dairy products stores -----	††	††	††	281 923	65 446	7 821	4	††
549	Miscellaneous food stores -----	††	††	††	141 840	56 286	5 905	3	††
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	1 573 688	160 257	13 899	10	††
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	††	††	3 241 911	191 703	14 828	17	††
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	††	††	440 942	134 472	11 266	3	††
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	534 098	81 827	12 439	7	††
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers -----	††	††	††	583 340	81 106	12 668	7	††
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	259 750	92 063	9 177	3	††
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	567 488	116 756	11 409	5	††
555	Boat dealers -----	††	††	††	289 400	73 934	10 482	4	††
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
557	Motorcycle dealers -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	602 553	132 980	7 212	5	††
58	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	405 555	59 549	7 675	7	††
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	406 016	65 253	10 597	6	††
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	318 468	45 392	5 874	7	††
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	358 101	46 722	5 945	8	††
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	109 733	30 481	5 074	4	††
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	680 615	71 612	8 248	10	††
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	328 702	65 524	8 893	5	††
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores -----	††	††	††	420 308	103 094	9 660	4	††
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
566 pt.	Family shoe stores -----	††	††	††	312 761	56 983	8 683	5	††
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	172 000	52 923	6 044	3	††
564	Children's and infants' wear stores -----	††	††	††	204 222	59 290	5 984	3	††
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	114 000	39 310	6 172	3	††
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	314 203	71 456	10 547	4	††
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	414 802	69 873	11 128	6	††
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	240 486	65 811	9 910	4	††
5713	Floor covering stores -----	††	††	††	224 721	70 297	11 472	3	††
5714	Draperies, curtain, and upholstery stores -----	††	††	††	175 733	42 516	8 581	4	††
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	302 839	70 060	8 254	4	††
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	317 559	75 854	10 672	4	††
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	276 145	76 319	10 089	4	††
5732	Radio and television stores -----	††	††	††	237 948	73 506	10 061	3	††
5733	Music stores -----	††	††	††	385 118	81 838	10 144	5	††
5733 pt.	Record shops -----	††	††	††	447 200	117 684	10 930	4	††
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores -----	††	††	††	336 105	62 000	9 709	5	††

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **Selected Ratios for the State: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹			Establishments with payroll ¹				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment ¹ (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment ² (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee ³ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ³ (number)	
			Per capita ² (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ³ (dollars)			
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	252 478	22 426	5 518	11	††
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	259 525	22 360	5 530	12	††
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	272 548	21 248	5 610	13	..
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	116 154	19 359	5 122	6	..
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	267 529	24 204	5 493	11	..
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	182 571	23 750	5 025	8	..
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	142 388	24 481	5 149	6	††
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	583 967	63 026	8 010	9	††
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	594 459	62 511	8 078	10	..
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	414 125	77 953	6 059	5	..
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴	††	††	††	642 858	111 542	10 273	6	††
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	695 130	185 864	9 928	4	††
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	150 284	59 646	8 914	3	††
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	251 167	58 498	7 768	4	††
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	502 527	91 637	9 686	5	††
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	..
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	..
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	274 448	57 466	7 195	5	††
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	180 292	46 032	7 117	4	††
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	259 740	47 923	8 555	5	††
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	214 154	55 129	6 109	4	††
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	258 417	62 020	8 900	4	††
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	147 236	50 329	7 138	3	††
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	119 571	46 500	8 611	3	††
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	171 327	37 843	5 253	5	††
596	Nonstore retailers ⁴	††	††	††	1 971 800	115 636	12 146	17	††
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	4 118 855	160 665	13 485	26	††
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	792 636	49 075	10 557	16	††
5963	Direct selling establishments ⁴	††	††	††	287 213	37 602	9 242	8	††
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	1 541 004	195 283	12 564	8	††
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	1 787 874	208 184	12 635	9	††
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	701 353	118 050	13 035	6	††
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	169 067	55 130	7 870	3	††
5992	Florists	††	††	††	141 694	31 815	6 647	4	††
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	243 625	44 295	5 795	6	††
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	169 769	61 306	6 528	3	††
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	132 222	59 500	9 678	2	††
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	154 828	59 867	12 000	3	..
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	136 095	47 633	7 200	3	..
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	..
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	124 383	63 200	9 541	2	..

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Based on 1980 Census of Population.

³Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

⁴Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	BANGOR SMSA									
	Retail trade ² -----	808	519 505	378	23	604	512 318	57 808	13 113	6 887
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	35	24 749	2 675	583	198
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	16	17 273	1 621	349	106
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	14	4 335	731	167	67
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	††	25	66 118	8 684	1 993	1 040
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	9	63 526	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	9	58 960	7 443	1 706	881
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores-----	††	††	††	††	93	110 785	9 135	2 099	1 121
541	Grocery stores-----	††	††	††	††	66	101 653	7 737	1 792	953
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets-----	††	††	††	††	7	4 919	538	123	52
546	Retail bakeries-----	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores-----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	44	109 038	9 369	2 083	620
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars-----	††	††	††	††	17	90 900	7 199	1 560	455
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only-----	††	††	††	††	9	2 231	164	41	18
553	Auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations-----	††	††	††	††	48	39 574	2 537	565	270
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	64	30 865	3 730	913	489
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	††	††	††	††	8	2 717	442	90	34
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	26	9 569	1 072	247	202
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	††	††	††	††	20	9 010	993	229	187
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	6	559	79	18	15
565	Family clothing stores-----	††	††	††	††	11	11 819	1 107	262	131
566	Shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	††	††	††	††	42	15 724	1 927	430	168
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	††	††	††	10	5 049	563	116	40
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	††	8	1 780	315	72	27
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	††	††	††	6	2 976	251	58	24
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	††	††	††	18	5 919	798	184	77
58	Eating and drinking places-----	††	††	††	††	114	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places-----	††	††	††	††	106	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)-----	††	††	††	††	8	890	183	46	42
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	††	††	††	††	17	13 799	1 776	422	203
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² -----	††	††	††	††	122	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores-----	††	††	††	††	6	5 606	258	49	51
593	Used merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	12	1 615	352	71	40
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	††	††	††	††	57	16 772	2 540	585	322
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops-----	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores-----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	††	††	††	††	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	††	††	††	8	8 019	1 612	349	174
598	Fuel and ice dealers-----	††	††	††	††	16	25 179	1 933	512	145
5992	Florists-----	††	††	††	††	7	1 203	260	53	39
5993	Cigar stores and stands-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands-----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	LEWISTON-AUBURN SMSA									
	Retail trade ² -----	724	403 521	323	16	552	396 173	43 614	10 297	5 735
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	21	11 776	1 626	487	117
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	11	9 206	1 272	415	85
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	††	29	49 760	6 382	1 488	774
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	7	42 442	5 364	1 268	634
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	15	2 401	321	68	55
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	7	4 917	697	152	85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	LEWISTON-AUBURN SMSA—Con.									
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	80	99 416	8 660	2 061	1 205
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	63	93 815	7 563	1 803	1 033
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	7	2 539	735	173	124
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	41	83 756	6 338	1 479	496
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	12	62 580	4 060	984	294
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	6	3 255	260	52	25
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	15	12 438	1 491	334	130
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	8	5 483	527	109	47
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	43	29 935	1 510	351	251
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	47	19 260	3 118	711	418
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	7	1 777	370	88	37
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	19	8 919	1 377	315	205
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	15	8 690	1 346	306	195
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	4	229	31	9	10
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	14	4 323	926	217	87
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	40	9 393	1 632	384	168
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	14	3 359	625	155	65
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	10	1 600	296	64	31
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	4	658	128	31	14
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	12	3 776	583	134	58
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	110	28 622	7 230	1 627	1 437
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	99	27 333	6 957	1 542	1 354
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	11	1 289	273	85	83
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	20	9 636	1 330	295	171
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	121	54 619	5 788	1 414	698
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	5	4 847	251	49	23
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	11	1 938	394	86	46
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	49	11 172	1 643	395	219
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	9	2 445	277	67	35
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	8	2 215	444	104	49
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	32	6 512	922	224	135
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	15	4 888	915	193	123
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	14	25 622	1 407	464	140
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	11	2 319	562	101	72
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	PORTLAND SMSA									
	Retail trade²	1 887	1 373 490	893	74	1 392	1 353 713	150 858	36 483	18 031
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	69	49 603	6 744	1 601	582
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	38	37 131	4 509	1 073	316
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	21	7 663	1 315	325	173
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	55	120 493	16 578	3 743	2 163
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	13	109 388	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	13	102 348	13 765	3 133	1 749
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	29	13 155	1 772	395	302
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	13	4 990	1 041	215	112
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	230	308 172	26 026	5 793	3 556
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	174	294 099	23 608	5 288	3 252
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	15	6 579	728	152	65
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	18	3 811	1 241	260	164
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	23	3 683	449	93	75
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	81	210 158	18 742	4 222	1 190
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	27	168 019	13 314	2 967	762
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	17	9 214	986	216	71
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	27	16 373	2 990	705	239
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	10	16 552	1 452	334	118
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	104	70 579	3 657	838	540

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. **Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partne- rships (number)					
	PORTLAND SMSA—Con.									
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	116	62 244	7 864	1 746	1 030
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	9	7 177	1 552	353	140
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	44	19 641	2 225	554	374
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	36	18 062	1 964	497	336
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	8	1 579	261	57	38
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	24	23 742	2 557	521	316
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	31	10 654	1 356	280	170
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	8	1 030	174	38	30
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	89	32 947	5 311	1 217	464
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	25	11 323	2 026	440	170
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	23	8 131	1 381	338	118
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	11	3 990	609	136	46
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	30	9 503	1 293	303	130
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	341	112 419	27 706	6 024	5 130
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	308	106 116	26 431	5 744	4 879
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	33	6 303	1 275	280	251
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	45	32 656	3 673	719	475
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	262	354 442	34 557	10 580	2 901
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	19	2 724	320	73	40
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	103	35 929	4 982	1 154	650
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	18	8 464	1 055	226	114
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	19	9 276	1 697	426	189
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	66	18 189	2 230	502	347
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	37	86 514	5 843	1 704	445
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	20	3 310	833	195	109
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, N.H.-MAINE, SMSA									
	Retail trade²	1 714	1 009 293	883	83	1 248	992 289	107 358	23 970	13 201
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	75	59 013	7 419	1 719	585
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	35	39 704	4 575	1 064	323
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	21	8 842	1 335	312	160
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	10	3 139	448	109	44
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	9	7 328	1 061	234	58
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	26	65 593	7 600	1 757	1 020
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	9	65 846	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	9	60 347	6 579	1 523	880
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	10	2 722	322	74	52
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	7	2 524	699	160	88
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	167	191 713	16 231	3 597	2 288
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	111	174 474	13 729	3 083	1 874
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	16	7 134	618	126	-
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	22	4 642	1 255	280	-
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	18	5 463	629	108	-
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	77	181 589	14 997	3 416	1 015
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	37	157 457	12 019	2 757	700
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	6	1 863	100	26	11
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	21	10 376	1 595	375	142
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	13	11 893	1 283	258	162
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	100	87 664	4 473	1 086	508
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	120	54 656	6 483	1 445	804
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	15	5 615	562	132	70
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	53	14 947	1 891	422	271
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	44	13 426	1 678	376	231
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	9	1 521	213	46	40
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	16	20 039	2 555	559	285
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	28	11 587	1 269	275	141
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	8	2 478	206	57	37
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	75	31 953	3 845	934	421
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	21	9 192	1 333	313	143
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	21	9 038	1 034	244	137
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	12	6 366	679	163	63
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	21	7 357	799	214	78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, N.H.-MAINE, SMSA—Con.									
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	314	98 849	24 946	5 065	4 189
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	292	95 067	24 106	4 905	4 039
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	22	3 782	840	160	150
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	40	23 409	2 889	666	371
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	254	197 840	18 475	4 285	2 000
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	20	44 576	2 028	451	179
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	14	2 695	270	74	52
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	121	50 432	6 609	1 431	752
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	23	26 301	3 002	632	233
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	81	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	15	37 106	3 027	730	412
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	28	54 163	4 930	1 241	372
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	23	3 434	666	146	104
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	28	4 108	795	179	104

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	Retail trade²	7 984	2 922 031	5 034	390	4 916	2 797 061	289 137	63 698	35 680
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	323	214 328	25 783	6 004	2 068
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	156	156 273	17 931	4 320	1 300
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	121	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	16	12 656	1 136	222	81
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	247	224 508	27 050	5 982	3 423
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	35	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	35	137 031	18 113	4 081	2 203
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	78	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	134	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	900	741 505	58 135	13 286	8 058
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	773	719 843	54 475	12 495	7 456
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	**	**	**	**	47	7 624	2 259	543	410
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	**	**	**	**	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	42	4 696	594	105	99
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	4	786	59	3	2
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	13	1 641	182	41	34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	401	491 533	43 526	9 678	3 287
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	162	391 872	30 880	6 934	2 215
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	††	††	††	††	103	49 437	7 956	1 691	628
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	..	..	..	..	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	60	21 843	2 329	507	209
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	8	2 974	150	31	16
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	21	11 219	1 095	261	95
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	430	232 597	12 501	2 862	1 759
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	286	95 374	12 178	2 697	1 567
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	39	13 908	1 790	411	181
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	97	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	85	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	12	925	177	35	45
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	75	39 945	5 076	1 021	579
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	48	11 222	1 548	365	189
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	16	3 287	311	60	50
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	246	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	39	7 116	1 146	284	114
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	10	1 149	198	43	26
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	38	11 112	1 648	369	163
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	71	16 977	2 108	469	209
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	58	13 065	1 708	366	170
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	13	3 912	400	103	39
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	..	..	..	..	8	3 084	302	76	28
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	828	98	27	11
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	1 007	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	962	208 963	51 025	9 965	9 059
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	..	532	115 914	30 520	5 919	5 288
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	..	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	..	323	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	..	90	16 242	3 005	668	623
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	189	101 339	13 219	2 735	1 654
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	179	98 651	12 988	2 680	1 613
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	10	2 688	231	55	41
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	887	410 484	33 974	7 882	3 586
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	342	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	19	2 905	384	80	54
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	59	11 057	1 832	449	234
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	106	14 512	1 946	361	250
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	33	4 641	636	147	113
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	††	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	8	6 280	1 259	271	106
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	25	5 784	1 334	309	166
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	175	238 142	14 989	3 847	1 191
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	141	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	26	12 311	1 327	314	111
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	67	8 196	1 514	327	257
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	4	798	113	27	18
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² —Con.	††	††	††	††	80	6 772	1 018	213	112
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores -----	..	..	..	..	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Pet shops -----	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores -----	..	..	..	..	54	4 709	646	135	74
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	..	..	..	..	

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY									
	Retail trade ² -----	956	457 631	491	27	662	444 510	47 853	11 262	6 305
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	31	17 452	2 262	625	167
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores -----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	3	1 436	126	23	13
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	††	††	††	34	50 598	6 480	1 509	793
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	7	42 442	5 364	1 268	634
533	Variety stores -----	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	††	108	118 043	10 027	2 356	1 394
541	Grocery stores -----	††	††	††	††	89	112 102	8 899	2 095	1 214
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	††	††	††	7	2 539	735	173	124
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	51	89 961	6 879	1 614	550
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	18	13 937	1 650	377	147
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	12	6 893	649	140	62
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	††	49	36 068	1 679	395	283
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	50	19 616	3 158	726	429
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	1 777	370	88	37
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	††	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	1 600	296	64	31
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	††	4	658	128	31	14
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	††	12	3 776	583	134	58
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	136	31 172	7 853	1 757	1 567
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	24	11 508	1 614	362	203

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY—Con.									
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	11	11	11	11	138	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	11	11	11	11	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	11	11	11	11	11	1 938	394	86	46
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	11	11	11	11	53	11 887	1 796	434	235
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	11	11	11	11	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	11	11	11	11	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	11	11	11	11	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	11	11	11	11	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	11	11	11	11	21	29 647	1 642	524	162
5992	Florists	11	11	11	11	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands	11	11	11	11	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	11	11	11	11	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	11	11	11	11	14	2 476	445	77	43
	AROOSTOOK COUNTY									
	Retail trade²	816	330 540	478	41	575	319 418	33 202	7 489	4 334
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	11	11	11	11	37	19 478	2 349	540	199
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	11	11	11	11	22	15 430	1 816	426	137
525	Hardware stores	11	11	11	11	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	11	11	11	11	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	11	11	11	11	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	11	11	11	11	33	36 897	4 566	1 042	623
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	11	11	11	11	7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	11	11	11	11	7	27 171	3 681	834	492
533	Variety stores	11	11	11	11	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	11	11	11	11	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	11	11	11	11	101	84 590	6 510	1 580	963
541	Grocery stores	11	11	11	11	94	83 766	6 246	1 513	900
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	11	11	11	11	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	11	11	11	11	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	11	11	11	11	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	11	11	11	11	61	58 169	5 548	1 192	435
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	11	11	11	11	32	46 758	3 975	862	305
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	11	11	11	11	5	2 577	180	48	21
553	Auto and home supply stores	11	11	11	11	19	7 739	1 303	266	99
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	11	11	11	11	5	1 095	90	16	10
554	Gasoline service stations	11	11	11	11	51	29 474	1 680	407	220
56	Apparel and accessory stores	11	11	11	11	50	13 312	1 589	408	261
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	11	11	11	11	9	1 950	249	65	28
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	11	11	11	11	22	2 746	340	81	90
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	11	11	11	11	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	11	11	11	11	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	11	11	11	11	7	6 164	642	153	92
566	Shoe stores	11	11	11	11	9	1 663	259	86	35
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	11	11	11	11	3	789	99	23	16
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	11	11	11	11	21	7 434	1 397	319	113
5712	Furniture stores	11	11	11	11	7	4 557	1 050	241	74
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	11	11	11	11	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	11	11	11	11	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores	11	11	11	11	8	1 425	165	39	19
58	Eating and drinking places	11	11	11	11	98	18 663	4 596	960	894
5812	Eating places	11	11	11	11	89	17 977	4 468	929	855
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	11	11	11	11	9	686	128	31	39
591	Drug and proprietary stores	11	11	11	11	30	12 242	1 630	307	233
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	11	11	11	11	93	39 159	3 337	734	393
592	Liquor stores	11	11	11	11	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	11	11	11	11	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	11	11	11	11	34	5 064	767	175	127
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	11	11	11	11	5	1 063	114	28	16
5944	Jewelry stores	11	11	11	11	11	2 198	367	81	54
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	11	11	11	11	18	1 803	286	66	57
596	Nonstore retailers ²	11	11	11	11	12	4 562	633	113	77
598	Fuel and ice dealers	11	11	11	11	16	22 372	1 245	316	107
5992	Florists	11	11	11	11	10	961	152	30	33
5993	Cigar stores and stands	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	11	11	11	11	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by A, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	CUMBERLAND COUNTY									
	Retail trade ²	2 196	1 502 470	1 063	78	1 572	1 481 002	165 355	40 187	19 735
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	93	80 039	9 824	2 401	884
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	49	61 445	6 912	1 723	548
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	30	54 135	5 702	1 471	444
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	19	7 310	1 210	252	104
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	28	11 687	1 788	435	218
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	13	6 061	1 006	208	111
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	3	846	118	35	7
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	66	142 949	20 138	4 601	2 556
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	17	118 802	16 785	3 867	2 071
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	34	14 440	1 985	438	334
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	15	9 707	1 368	296	151
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	250	325 073	27 566	6 222	3 743
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	187	309 621	25 019	5 684	3 408
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	24	4 832	1 459	326	212
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	4	1 237	186	42	29
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	7	584	82	19	20
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	94	224 346	20 239	4 678	1 311
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	32	176 746	14 224	3 261	835
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	34	19 175	3 449	819	274
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	6	3 184	455	83	43
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	4	4 143	449	118	45
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	124	84 709	4 316	991	643
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	120	64 467	8 163	1 815	1 072
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	††	††	††	††	8	2 397	304	74	39
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	4	640	87	20	13
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	108	37 421	5 759	1 320	518
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	28	12 316	2 119	458	185
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	29	9 931	1 611	393	143
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	14	5 552	866	196	62
5714	Draperies, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	3	1 208	228	58	27
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	12	3 171	517	139	54
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	14	3 757	519	118	44
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	37	11 417	1 510	351	146
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	21	5 258	743	169	70
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	16	6 159	767	182	76
5733 pt.	Record shops	††	††	††	††	7	2 599	240	56	24
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	††	††	††	††	9	3 560	527	126	52
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	350	118 564	29 351	6 500	5 438
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	319	112 181	28 067	6 216	5 180
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	††	††	††	††	178	69 153	17 998	4 021	3 278
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	††	††	††	††	104	35 574	8 215	1 789	1 508
5812 pt.	Other eating places	††	††	††	††	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	31	6 383	1 284	284	258

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F.]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	CUMBERLAND COUNTY—Con.									
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	57	38 747	4 582	914	579
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	310	364 687	35 417	10 745	2 991
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	13	11 350	621	118	63
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	25	3 791	542	127	57
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	126	40 664	5 577	1 281	723
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	27	10 106	1 229	283	136
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	11	6 869	798	160	78
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	16	3 237	431	103	58
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	14	5 009	601	136	71
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	7	5 348	429	87	63
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 614	261	65	24
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	34	5 750	819	177	129
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	13	2 723	368	84	89
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	42	89 942	6 236	1 815	486
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	34	84 051	5 583	1 651	434
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	5	5 094	556	140	38
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	3	797	97	24	14
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	23	3 585	862	201	118
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	13	2 393	423	88	34
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	..	4	1 241	228	60	31
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	HANCOCK COUNTY									
	Retail trade ²	629	208 286	390	37	403	200 394	22 189	4 340	2 351
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	28	17 137	1 999	421	149
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	9	12 283	1 380	291	83
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	11	2 372	376	82	39
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 310	156	28	17
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	3	1 172	87	20	10
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	24	17 093	1 855	382	246
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 336	167	41	23
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	74	56 208	4 469	961	597
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	57	53 692	4 033	841	520
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	4	325	52	8	4
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	5	962	266	88	54
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	8	1 229	118	24	19
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	33	31 639	3 331	677	222
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	11	25 091	2 340	473	134
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	4	1 489	97	18	9
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	9	2 320	437	88	38
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	9	2 739	457	98	41
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	24	13 074	829	181	81
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	24	9 299	994	178	96
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	6	796	137	36	18
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	9	5 895	600	91	53
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 421	159	29	15
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	20	4 615	730	155	59
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 501	313	71	25
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 397	165	29	15
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. **Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	HANCOCK COUNTY—Con.									
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	96	19 454	4 946	688	589
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	94	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	6 332	715	159	82
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² -----	††	††	††	††	70	25 543	2 321	538	230
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	32	5 578	826	194	66
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	908	180	37	18
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	10	13 439	791	204	68
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	11	1 234	183	42	20
	KENNEBEC COUNTY									
	Retail trade ² -----	1 024	550 386	555	39	697	538 742	57 271	13 054	6 919
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	34	28 240	3 476	815	244
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	19	22 278	2 516	625	163
525	Hardware stores -----	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	998	178	27	12
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	††	††	††	34	61 259	6 838	1 471	801
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	9	43 379	5 356	1 147	583
533	Variety stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	1 997	262	63	47
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	18	15 883	1 220	261	171
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	††	116	122 216	10 017	2 339	1 423
541	Grocery stores -----	††	††	††	††	94	117 822	9 152	2 146	1 270
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	††	††	††	6	1 908	175	44	21
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	††	††	††	9	1 767	557	121	108
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	719	133	28	24
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	65	113 700	10 111	2 247	735
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	††	††	††	23	90 302	6 975	1 613	492
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	††	††	††	10	2 510	266	54	27
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	23	17 293	2 589	535	195
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	9	3 595	281	45	21
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	††	79	40 601	2 229	496	344
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	40	24 220	3 529	852	411
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	17	6 954	969	298	148
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	17	6 954	969	298	148
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	10 768	1 584	343	167
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	††	35	17 141	2 706	639	231
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	9 384	1 480	336	109
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	1 661	296	85	36
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	1 724	388	90	35
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	††	16	4 372	542	128	51
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	142	39 774	9 116	2 049	1 742
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	135	38 815	8 844	1 987	1 703
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	7	959	272	62	39
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	23	14 546	1 983	403	242

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by A, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments¹				Establishments with payroll¹				
		Number	Sales (\$¹,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$¹,000)	Annual payroll (\$¹,000)	First quarter payroll (\$¹,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	KENNEBEC COUNTY—Con.									
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores² -----	††	††	††	††	129	77 045	7 266	1 743	746
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	8	2 036	215	49	28
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	49	13 890	1 866	452	271
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	††	9	3 452	260	56	31
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	3 090	576	166	63
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	30	7 348	1 030	230	177
596	Nonstore retailers² -----	††	††	††	††	8	7 082	1 546	358	132
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	23	42 480	2 508	646	184
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	8	1 326	328	78	48
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	††	3	260	28	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	20	2 422	357	80	40
	OXFORD COUNTY									
	Retail trade² -----	507	176 929	349	27	298	167 796	15 622	3 608	2 062
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	20	16 005	1 835	398	141
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	8 919	943	205	72
525	Hardware stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	††	††	††	19	11 338	1 411	308	200
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.)³ 4 -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.)³ -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	2 996	427	99	78
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	††	55	46 405	3 544	853	540
541	Grocery stores -----	††	††	††	††	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	24	35 014	2 373	554	209
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	††	††	††	4	2 128	108	15	9
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	††	32	14 807	665	162	110
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	19	3 208	368	90	61
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	††	4	728	42	9	9
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and fumers -----	††	††	††	††	6	814	76	23	17
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	6	814	76	23	17
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and fumers -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	844	114	28	19
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	††	15	3 028	375	99	45
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	††	6	1 382	156	42	19
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	58	10 117	2 285	503	460
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	55	9 814	2 237	489	450
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	3	303	48	14	10
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	16	7 729	1 026	237	122
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores² -----	††	††	††	††	40	20 145	1 790	404	174
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	4	379	41	8	7
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	11	1 037	180	50	37
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	4	668	119	25	19
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers² -----	††	††	††	††	4	1 113	108	19	12
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	12	15 806	1 227	299	96
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	PENOBSCOT COUNTY									
	Retail trade ² -----	1 237	677 684	685	40	856	662 598	71 300	16 133	8 597
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	50	38 780	4 500	1 054	320
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	25	29 107	3 246	776	204
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	4	3 647	319	65	25
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	††	40	77 803	9 966	2 268	1 221
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	18	10 448	1 443	327	187
54	Food stores-----	††	††	††	††	150	152 754	12 202	2 873	1 611
541	Grocery stores-----	††	††	††	††	121	143 408	10 767	2 557	1 434
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets-----	††	††	††	††	7	4 919	538	123	52
546	Retail bakeries-----	††	††	††	††	12	2 730	717	160	98
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores-----	††	††	††	††	10	1 697	180	33	27
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	68	136 831	11 823	2 587	814
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars-----	††	††	††	††	29	113 901	9 118	1 955	596
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only-----	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	22	16 340	2 200	532	169
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations-----	††	††	††	††	74	56 389	3 251	733	394
56	Apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	76	33 733	4 051	983	538
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	29	9 733	1 113	258	210
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	††	††	††	††	23	9 174	1 034	240	195
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	††	6	559	79	18	15
565	Family clothing stores-----	††	††	††	††	18	14 160	1 328	307	164
566	Shoe stores-----	††	††	††	††	17	6 589	1 089	308	119
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores-----	††	††	††	††	53	18 059	2 265	504	207
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	††	††	††	15	6 065	691	146	60
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	††	††	††	21	6 658	905	207	89
58	Eating and drinking places-----	††	††	††	††	154	47 383	12 093	2 566	2 230
5812	Eating places-----	††	††	††	††	142	46 117	11 886	2 514	2 181
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)-----	††	††	††	††	12	1 266	207	52	49
591	Drug and proprietary stores-----	††	††	††	††	28	19 948	2 649	594	308
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ² -----	††	††	††	††	163	80 918	8 500	1 971	954
592	Liquor stores-----	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	††	††	††	††	67	18 167	2 698	621	343
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops-----	††	††	††	††	14	6 045	717	167	69
5944	Jewelry stores-----	††	††	††	††	16	3 464	650	151	72
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores-----	††	††	††	††	37	8 658	1 331	303	202
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	††	††	††	15	10 414	1 821	392	201
598	Fuel and ice dealers-----	††	††	††	††	23	39 281	2 447	645	200
5992	Florists-----	††	††	††	††	13	1 623	330	71	55
5993	Cigar stores and stands-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.-----	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	YORK COUNTY									
	Retail trade ² -----	1 541	588 613	940	94	970	567 198	58 802	12 030	7 182
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	50	25 978	3 715	806	282
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	20	16 978	2 289	499	147
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	††	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	††	5	1 044	335	53	28
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores-----	††	††	††	††	29	25 626	2 694	594	364
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	5	18 910	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	5	18 303	1 932	441	246
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	††	7	2 704	319	66	55
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	††	17	4 619	443	87	63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	YORK COUNTY—Con.									
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	166	140 098	11 027	2 305	1 541
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	126	131 070	9 694	2 079	1 393
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	13	4 850	546	82	45
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	14	1 939	558	112	69
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	13	2 239	229	32	34
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	61	93 509	7 988	1 742	572
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	25	72 900	5 451	1 153	368
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	15	8 117	766	179	61
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	13	6 394	1 113	234	86
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	8	6 098	658	176	57
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	81	52 830	2 741	602	361
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	65	18 088	1 980	404	277
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	9	3 907	374	87	44
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	24	4 297	604	120	109
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	18	3 885	500	101	72
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	6	412	104	19	37
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	14	2 988	358	75	52
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	13	5 497	536	98	53
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 399	108	24	19
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	46	15 278	2 224	493	225
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	12	3 516	646	145	60
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	19	6 653	768	165	92
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	8	3 943	646	148	60
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	7	1 166	164	35	13
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	270	65 124	15 877	2 735	2 524
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	256	63 581	15 511	2 702	2 494
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	14	1 543	366	33	30
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	26	19 087	2 341	475	276
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	176	111 580	8 215	1 874	760
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	8	11 780	370	59	31
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	15	2 275	313	73	34
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	72	24 733	2 638	553	236
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	11	1 081	196	43	22
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	55	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ³	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	32	49 356	2 820	724	199
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	15	1 373	262	61	50
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	13	842	158	30	22

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	PORTLAND									
	Retail trade²	706	447 710	283	26	557	440 706	54 017	12 504	6 787
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	26	18 745	2 829	663	208
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	18	15 790	2 269	528	152
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	14	20 590	3 475	842	516
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	91	113 791	10 038	2 365	1 402
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	68	108 241	8 913	2 094	1 259
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	4	2 311	233	67	22
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	11	2 471	806	185	101
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	8	768	86	19	20
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	26	79 964	6 721	1 467	419
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	5	53 793	3 597	733	195
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	12	10 147	1 854	414	124
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	36	28 064	1 328	300	184
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	46	23 647	3 908	943	511
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	22	7 088	1 038	284	179
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	9	2 624	368	90	57
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	5	690	115	26	22
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	43	15 153	2 544	593	235
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	7	4 623	935	188	68
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	13	3 969	735	198	74
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	3	902	127	21	10
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	20	5 659	747	186	83
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	136	50 746	13 239	3 013	2 347
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	119	46 255	12 284	2 792	2 146
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	17	4 491	955	221	201
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	117	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	9	758	112	27	18
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	50	18 593	2 787	658	335
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	6	2 558	376	82	29
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	12	6 860	1 305	330	145
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	32	9 175	1 106	246	161
596	Nonstore retailers²	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	12	36 915	2 288	646	170
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	8	1 934	518	126	62
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

Geographic area	All establishments ^{1 2}				Establishments with payroll ¹					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
			Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
1 Maine	11 698	5 331 613	6 819	521	7 632	5 168 792	551 878	125 717	67 608	457	303 838	361	461 724
2 Androscoggin County	956	457 631	491	27	662	444 510	47 853	11 262	6 305	31	17 452	34	50 598
3 Auburn	252	185 744	99	4	192	183 367	18 174	4 343	2 325	8	(D)	7	18 555
4 Lewiston	403	196 135	179	10	316	192 330	23 314	5 445	3 062	10	5 676	19	30 981
5 Balance of county	301	75 752	213	13	154	68 813	6 365	1 474	918	13	(D)	8	1 062
6 Aristoostook County	816	330 540	478	41	575	319 418	33 202	7 489	4 334	37	19 478	33	36 897
7 Caribou	148	69 473	78	4	111	68 006	7 425	1 681	945	8	2 474	5	(D)
8 Presque Isle	132	88 886	53	11	103	88 368	8 930	1 966	1 101	8	(D)	4	14 462
9 Balance of county	536	172 181	347	26	361	163 044	16 847	3 842	2 288	21	(D)	24	(D)
10 Cumberland County	2 196	1 502 470	1 063	78	1 572	1 481 002	165 355	40 187	19 735	93	80 039	66	142 949
11 Brunswick town	233	174 183	88	7	184	172 515	18 356	4 351	2 134	15	22 168	9	28 412
12 Gorham town	99	43 087	72	5	55	41 382	4 518	1 045	576	5	5 526	2	(D)
13 Portland	706	447 710	283	26	557	440 706	54 017	12 504	6 787	26	18 745	14	20 590
14 Scarborough town	106	55 842	64	1	64	54 488	6 024	1 318	780	5	6 698	4	(D)
15 South Portland	258	272 839	79	8	223	271 856	31 723	7 207	4 030	7	5 826	9	57 589
16 Westbrook	111	73 109	59	3	81	71 618	8 103	1 983	934	6	3 364	5	(D)
17 Windham town	87	54 366	38	4	65	53 590	5 601	1 159	770	2	(D)	4	9 437
18 Balance of county	596	381 334	380	27	343	374 847	37 013	10 620	3 724	27	(D)	19	11 065
19 Franklin County	286	91 661	174	18	179	86 677	8 851	2 109	1 217	8	7 445	7	5 025
20 Hancock County	629	208 286	390	37	403	200 394	22 189	4 340	2 351	28	17 137	24	17 093
21 Ellsworth	178	118 157	80	10	134	116 301	11 883	2 444	1 187	14	13 139	11	14 738
22 Balance of county	451	90 129	310	27	269	84 093	10 306	1 896	1 164	14	3 998	13	2 355
23 Kennebec County	1 024	550 386	555	39	697	538 742	57 271	13 054	6 919	34	28 240	34	61 259
24 Augusta	305	210 262	135	13	229	207 770	22 937	5 174	2 643	9	8 643	12	25 807
25 Gardiner	71	38 010	44	2	46	36 911	3 371	802	460	2	(D)	3	(D)
26 Hallowell	48	23 914	33	23	23	23 247	2 239	550	213	1	(D)	-	-
27 Waterville	226	178 457	84	6	185	177 525	19 449	4 440	2 331	7	4 093	9	26 698
28 Balance of county	374	99 743	259	18	214	93 289	9 275	2 088	1 272	15	(D)	10	(D)
29 Knox County	461	148 802	295	28	272	142 267	15 193	3 290	1 847	20	10 673	12	9 857
30 Rockland	143	82 233	74	4	100	80 252	8 206	1 863	948	10	4 877	4	7 329
31 Balance of county	318	66 569	221	24	172	62 015	6 987	1 427	899	10	5 796	8	2 528
32 Lincoln County	435	114 967	295	23	248	109 527	12 043	2 418	1 427	18	15 661	9	1 715
33 Oxford County	507	176 929	349	27	298	167 796	15 622	3 608	2 062	20	16 005	19	11 338
34 Penobscot County	1 237	677 684	685	40	856	662 598	71 300	16 133	8 597	50	38 780	40	77 803
35 Bangor	472	360 139	181	12	384	357 653	41 625	9 369	4 949	17	14 475	15	62 268
36 Brewer	130	88 171	60	3	101	86 775	9 331	2 158	1 051	7	2 401	4	(D)
37 Old Town	57	25 233	33	2	41	24 255	2 817	645	368	5	1 188	1	(D)
38 Orono town	46	19 459	22	3	30	19 241	2 007	453	301	2	(D)	1	(D)
39 Balance of county	532	184 682	389	20	300	174 674	15 520	3 508	1 928	19	(D)	19	12 287
40 Piscataquis County	187	66 220	127	8	112	62 461	5 033	1 137	606	7	2 941	9	3 651
41 Sagadahoc County	263	91 386	176	12	138	87 901	8 779	1 939	1 037	10	3 882	6	2 066
42 Bath	120	64 364	60	6	85	63 159	6 019	1 376	742	7	3 317	4	(D)
43 Balance of county	143	27 022	116	6	53	24 742	2 760	563	295	3	565	2	(D)
44 Somerset County	492	158 676	335	12	278	147 265	14 885	3 410	1 988	22	9 924	14	7 024
45 Waldo County	289	64 407	214	12	145	57 515	5 869	1 236	763	12	5 339	11	3 343
46 Belfast	109	42 708	63	8	74	40 932	4 065	872	469	7	4 078	2	(D)
47 Balance of county	180	21 699	151	4	71	16 583	1 804	364	294	5	1 261	9	(D)
48 Washington County	379	102 955	252	25	227	93 521	9 631	2 075	1 238	17	4 864	14	5 480
49 Calais	66	27 618	30	6	50	26 422	2 938	613	362	4	1 350	2	(D)
50 Balance of county	313	75 337	222	19	177	67 099	6 693	1 462	876	13	3 514	12	(D)
51 York County	1 541	588 613	940	94	970	567 198	58 802	12 030	7 182	50	25 978	29	25 626
52 Biddeford	202	94 938	115	9	146	91 587	8 873	1 995	1 148	8	6 483	4	(D)
53 Saco	151	103 409	82	9	116	101 931	10 200	2 080	1 210	4	1 147	4	(D)
54 Sanford town	182	106 195	101	11	122	102 766	9 521	2 138	1 177	6	4 181	2	(D)
55 Balance of county	1 006	284 071	642	65	586	270 914	30 208	5 817	3 647	32	14 167	19	5 689

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.

Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores ² (SIC 59 ex. 591)		
Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	
1 327	1 274 645	581	914 429	642	386 839	517	209 672	423	132 908	1 629	411 287	275	160 591	1 420	912 859	1
108	118 043	51	89 961	49	36 068	50	19 616	41	(D)	136	31 172	24	11 508	138	(D)	2
24	37 717	18	67 073	14	9 881	22	9 182	13	2 505	34	8 929	6	4 259	46	(D)	3
48	55 986	20	(D)	24	17 014	24	(D)	26	(D)	69	17 593	11	(D)	65	(D)	4
36	24 340	13	(D)	11	9 173	4	(D)	2	(D)	33	4 650	7	(D)	27	(D)	5
101	84 590	61	58 169	51	29 474	50	13 312	21	7 434	98	18 663	30	12 242	93	39 159	6
13	13 911	16	17 704	9	4 556	12	4 822	6	2 308	18	4 687	7	2 550	17	(D)	7
19	(D)	14	17 437	5	5 154	10	2 488	4	807	15	(D)	6	2 647	18	(D)	8
69	(D)	31	23 028	37	19 764	28	6 002	11	4 319	65	(D)	17	7 045	58	15 986	9
250	325 073	94	224 346	124	84 709	120	64 467	108	37 421	350	118 564	57	38 747	310	364 687	10
26	37 177	16	37 319	10	9 327	11	4 420	19	5 588	28	10 473	7	5 690	43	11 941	11
9	(D)	7	1 793	7	3 278	-	-	6	2 409	10	3 329	2	(D)	7	(D)	12
91	113 791	26	79 964	36	28 064	46	23 647	43	15 153	136	50 746	22	(D)	117	(D)	13
12	16 580	4	4 887	6	4 722	2	(D)	2	(D)	17	4 652	1	(D)	11	7 408	14
27	47 925	13	40 562	22	14 792	30	25 675	14	5 884	45	25 191	7	6 540	49	41 872	15
15	(D)	7	(D)	7	4 193	2	(D)	5	1 518	19	4 146	3	(D)	12	5 853	16
8	(D)	3	882	6	(D)	5	1 012	6	1 580	17	4 157	3	(D)	11	5 436	17
62	52 785	18	(D)	30	(D)	24	6 899	13	(D)	78	15 870	12	7 886	60	(D)	18
32	19 323	15	16 732	14	8 378	9	2 694	12	2 434	44	8 136	5	3 001	33	13 509	19
74	56 208	33	31 639	24	13 074	24	9 299	20	4 615	96	19 454	10	6 332	70	25 543	20
13	23 990	17	25 546	7	5 770	12	7 134	10	3 357	23	5 753	3	(D)	24	(D)	21
61	32 218	16	6 093	17	7 304	12	2 165	10	1 258	73	13 701	7	(D)	46	(D)	22
116	122 216	65	113 700	79	40 601	40	24 220	35	17 141	142	39 774	23	14 546	129	77 045	23
26	49 573	25	52 292	24	13 562	18	9 722	10	9 403	48	14 304	11	(D)	46	(D)	24
12	16 988	3	3 715	3	1 075	4	1 059	3	494	7	1 986	2	(D)	7	5 418	25
3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	(D)	2	(D)	7	1 313	-	-	6	(D)	26
26	33 820	21	44 638	15	6 701	14	12 118	15	4 770	39	17 002	6	4 076	33	23 609	27
49	(D)	14	(D)	35	(D)	4	(D)	5	(D)	41	5 169	4	3 052	37	17 654	28
54	31 385	18	24 495	16	8 916	17	7 475	18	4 081	51	11 073	10	5 719	56	28 593	29
21	18 446	9	16 209	6	3 609	7	3 514	10	2 411	14	4 009	4	2 990	15	16 858	30
33	12 939	9	8 286	10	5 307	10	3 961	8	1 670	37	7 064	6	2 729	41	11 735	31
38	24 235	18	16 210	21	10 810	15	4 277	12	2 584	48	9 702	8	2 945	61	21 388	32
55	46 405	24	35 014	32	14 807	19	3 208	15	3 028	58	10 117	16	7 729	40	20 145	33
150	152 754	68	136 831	74	56 389	76	33 733	53	18 059	154	47 383	28	19 948	163	80 918	34
48	59 852	22	83 091	28	27 733	56	27 214	27	10 828	81	30 715	10	(D)	80	(D)	35
19	25 741	12	22 814	8	5 280	5	3 024	9	2 659	16	5 298	3	3 095	18	(D)	36
13	11 327	1	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	6	2 802	2	(D)	5	5 650	37
5	7 618	-	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	6	1 558	2	(D)	7	2 848	38
65	48 216	33	(D)	31	18 886	12	2 868	12	3 835	45	7 010	11	6 149	53	(D)	39
25	18 931	7	10 421	11	5 077	3	(D)	3	(D)	20	2 471	5	2 278	22	(D)	40
25	27 862	13	22 387	10	4 589	6	(D)	7	(D)	26	6 746	5	3 079	30	14 282	41
13	23 458	5	(D)	4	2 332	6	(D)	5	1 083	15	4 522	4	(D)	22	12 519	42
12	4 404	8	(D)	6	2 257	-	-	2	(D)	11	2 224	1	(D)	8	1 763	43
63	48 400	26	22 862	25	12 270	10	3 348	13	5 354	55	9 405	14	7 147	36	21 531	44
33	18 075	9	8 317	9	2 720	7	2 841	4	1 302	28	6 033	5	2 288	27	7 257	45
16	12 326	6	(D)	4	1 794	6	(D)	3	(D)	12	2 300	4	(D)	14	(D)	46
17	5 749	3	(D)	5	926	1	(D)	1	(D)	16	3 733	1	(D)	13	(D)	47
37	41 047	18	9 836	22	6 127	6	953	15	2 476	53	7 470	9	3 995	36	11 273	48
5	7 176	2	(D)	4	922	3	(D)	4	1 297	15	2 648	3	(D)	8	(D)	49
32	33 871	16	(D)	18	5 205	3	(D)	11	1 179	38	4 822	6	(D)	28	(D)	50
166	140 098	61	93 509	81	52 830	65	18 088	46	15 278	270	65 124	26	19 087	176	111 580	51
26	17 911	14	11 231	10	8 171	10	1 859	10	3 583	27	4 852	5	3 591	32	(D)	52
31	33 364	9	29 348	8	5 477	9	2 453	3	(D)	33	8 370	2	(D)	13	10 457	53
19	35 927	11	15 105	10	6 971	12	2 609	9	2 971	21	7 313	5	3 626	27	(D)	54
90	52 896	27	37 825	53	32 211	34	11 167	24	(D)	189	44 589	14	(D)	104	55 885	55

Table 9. Counties Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
Maine -----	(X)	5 331 613	5 331 613	100.0	Maine—Con.				
Cumberland -----	1	1 502 470	1 502 470	28.2	Somerset -----	9	158 676	4 651 215	87.2
Penobscot -----	2	677 684	2 180 154	40.9	Knox -----	10	148 802	4 800 017	90.0
York -----	3	588 613	2 768 767	51.9	Lincoln -----	11	114 967	4 914 984	92.2
Kennebec -----	4	550 366	3 319 133	62.3	Washington -----	12	102 955	5 017 939	94.1
Androscoggin -----	5	457 631	3 776 784	70.8	Franklin -----	13	91 661	5 109 600	95.8
Aroostook -----	6	330 540	4 107 324	77.0	Sagadahoc -----	14	91 396	5 200 986	97.5
Hancock -----	7	208 286	4 315 610	80.9	Piscataquis -----	15	66 220	5 267 206	98.8
Oxford -----	8	176 929	4 492 539	84.3	Waldo -----	16	64 407	5 331 613	100.0

¹Counties with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
Maine -----	(X)	5 331 613	5 331 613	100.0	Maine—Con.				
Portland -----	1	447 710	447 710	8.4	Rockland -----	15	82 233	2 707 458	50.8
Bangor -----	2	360 139	807 849	15.2	Westbrook -----	16	73 109	2 780 567	52.2
South Portland -----	3	272 839	1 080 688	20.3	Caribou -----	17	69 473	2 850 040	53.5
Augusta -----	4	210 262	1 290 950	24.2	Bath -----	18	64 364	2 914 404	54.7
Lewiston -----	5	196 135	1 487 085	27.9	Scarborough town -----	19	55 842	2 970 246	55.7
Auburn -----	6	185 744	1 672 829	31.4	Windham town -----	20	54 366	3 024 612	56.7
Waterville -----	7	178 457	1 851 286	34.7	Gorham town -----	21	43 087	3 067 699	57.5
Brunswick town -----	8	174 183	2 025 469	38.0	Belfast -----	22	42 708	3 110 407	58.3
Ellsworth -----	9	118 157	2 143 626	40.2	Gardiner -----	23	38 010	3 148 417	59.1
Sanford town -----	10	106 195	2 249 821	42.2	Calais -----	24	27 618	3 176 035	59.6
Saco -----	11	103 409	2 353 230	44.1	Old Town -----	25	25 233	3 201 268	60.0
Biddeford -----	12	94 938	2 448 168	45.9	Hallowell -----	26	23 914	3 225 182	60.5
Presque Isle -----	13	88 886	2 537 054	47.6	Orono town -----	27	19 459	3 244 641	60.9
Brewer -----	14	88 171	2 625 225	49.2					

¹Places with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

APPENDIX A.

General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:

- a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 1982. Sales information for them was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of a large number of firms, nonemployers account for less than 5 percent of total retail sales.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$1,000 or more during 1982 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more. This change in qualifications for the 1982 census is described in the Comparability of the 1977 and 1982 Censuses section below.

- b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to all business firms with paid employees at anytime during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from the administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.

- b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above which were sent the census

mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universe as follows:

1. The nonmail universe.

- a. All nonemployers were classified inside or outside of retail trade on the basis of information obtained from other Federal agencies. Data are not provided for nonemployers by kind of business as planned for 1982 because a substantial number of the non-employer records, obtained from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

- b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self designation and answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined, unincorporated places

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

are no longer shown separately but are included as part of the "remainder of county" statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

Leased departments—In 1977 and in prior censuses, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located. In the 1982 census, each leased department was treated as a separate establishment and was classified according to the kind of business it conducted. For example, in the 1977 reports, data for a leased department selling shoes were included in the kind-of-business statistics of the lessor store. For the 1982 reports, however, a leased department selling shoes would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification. It should also be noted that in the 1982 classifications (with the exception of department stores for which leased department data are recognized for classification purposes), the procedure which separated the leased department from the main store might have affected the kind-of-business code assigned to a relatively small number of main stores, because the coding procedure did not take into account the lines of merchandise carried by the leased department.

Because of these changes in the leased department concepts between 1977 and 1982, the 1977 data were retabulated at the State and United States levels to put them on a comparable basis with the 1982 data. Also, due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales summaries for 1982 have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

Nonemployer firms—In 1977, the census included any retail nonemployer firm which reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more, plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. In the 1982 census, nonemployer firms are included if, on an annual basis, they reported a sales volume of at least \$1,000. This change was made so that establishments will be included in the retail census based on the same criterion used for including establishments in the other economic censuses, i.e., \$1,000. Had the 1982 criterion been applied in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, an additional 62,000 nonemployers with sales of \$120.6 million would have been included.

In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Services (IRS)

based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are presented only at the retail trade total level for all geographic areas. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kind of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported by businesses for 1982 on IRS form 1040, Schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report, Miscellaneous Subjects (RC82-I-4). Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented, for establishments with payroll, by kind-of-business group and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms firm and company are synonymous.

Sales—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and

gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail, e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers, by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Legal form of organization—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on information available from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. A later retail trade report, Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization), RC82-1-1, will present data by the following legal forms of organization:

1. Corporations (including corporate cooperatives).
2. Individual proprietorships.
3. Partnerships.
4. Other types.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

ALL ESTABLISHMENTS VERSUS ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL

Most tables in this report present data for two major categories of establishments: All establishments and establishments with payroll.

The term "all establishments" includes those without payroll ("mom and pop" operators) and those with payroll. The number and sales of establishments without payroll is determined by subtracting data for establishments with payroll from data for all establishments.

As in the table below:

2,972 (Number of total establishments)
 -1,900 (Number of establishments with payroll)
 1,072 (Number of establishments without payroll)

The sales of the 1,072 establishments is \$27,006 (000).

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A)

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll				
				Unincorporated businesses						Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	
	Retail trade ²	2 972	771 535	1 593	295	1 900	744 529	105 855	23 434	14 760

As explained in the "Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses," data are not shown by kind of business for all establishments. Instead, the symbol †† appears to denote that data for all establishments are available only for total retail trade (see Abbreviations and Symbols in the introductory text).

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions are necessitated by trade practices. For example, lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores are included in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors. Establishments engaged in selling products to the general public from displayed merchandise, such as typewriters, stationery, or gasoline, are classified in retail trade even though such products may not be used for personal or household consumption. However, establishments that sell exclusively to business establishments, institutional and industrial users, or contractors are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually fixed places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within an SIC.

In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the food stores classification excludes stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as food stores, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Information on the extent to which various broad groups of commodities, or merchandise lines, sold by different kinds of business is available in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales, RC82-1-3.)

Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint,

glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

Lumber and other building materials dealers (SIC 521)—Establishments engaged in selling primarily lumber or lumber and a general line of building materials to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. The lumber they sell may include rough and dressed lumber, flooring, molding, doors, sashes, frames, and other millwork. The building materials may include roofing, siding, shingles, wallboard, paint, brick, tile, cement, sand, gravel, and other building materials and supplies. Hardware is often an important line of retail lumber and building materials dealers. Establishments not selling to the general public or known in the trade as wholesale are classified in SIC 503.

Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores (SIC 523)—Establishments engaged in selling primarily paint, glass, and wallpaper, or any combination of these lines, to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. Establishments not selling to the general public or that are known in the trade as wholesale are classified in wholesale trade.

Hardware stores (SIC 525)—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores (SIC 526)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling trees, shrubs, other plants, seeds, bulbs, mulches, soil conditioners, fertilizers, pesticides, garden tools, and other garden supplies to the general public. These establishments primarily sell products purchased from others, but may sell some plants which they grow themselves. Establishments primarily engaged in the growing of plants are classified in SIC major group 01.

Mobile home dealers (SIC 527)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sales of new and used mobile homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling travel trailers and campers are classified in SIC 5561.

General Merchandise Group Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general

merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596.

Department stores (SIC 531)—Establishments normally employing 25 people or more, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise:

1. Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
2. A general line of apparel for the family.
3. Household linens and dry goods.

The employment and lines of merchandise sold in leased departments are both taken into account when classifying a department store.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales have been separately presented for the following classifications:

Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

For States and for areas with 10,000 retail establishments or more, the following subcategories of Department stores (excl. leased depts.) are also presented:

Conventional department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Frequently have a catalog order desk.
3. Are not affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
2. Appliances which are serviced by another company.
3. Limited lines of merchandise through seasonal or special catalogs.

Discount or mass merchandising department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and usually:

1. Convey the image of a high-volume, fast turnover outlet selling a variety of merchandise for less than conventional prices.

2. Provide centralized check-out service.

3. Do not provide customer assistance within store departments. Merchandise is normally sold through self-service with minimal assistance provided in any department.

4. Do not have a catalog order desk.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods which are usually their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
3. Appliances which are serviced by another company.

National chain department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
2. Usually have a catalog order desk.
3. Are affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

1. Soft goods and hard goods which are their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
2. Appliances which are serviced by their own company.

Variety stores (SIC 533)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or home furnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 25 employees, and stores usually known as country general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and home furnishings exceed half of their totals sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales.

Food Stores (SIC Major Group 54)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.

Grocery stores (SIC 541)—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers, and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as super-markets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

Meat and fish (seafood) markets (SIC 542)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fresh, frozen or cured meats, fish, shellfish and other seafoods. They may also sell poultry, dairy products, eggs, and other commodities. Meat markets may butcher animals on their own account, or they may buy from others. This industry includes freezer and locker meat provisioners. Food locker plants primarily engaged in renting locker space for the storage of food products for individual households are classified in industry 4222.

Fruit stores and vegetable markets (SIC 543)—Establishments primarily selling fresh fruits and fresh vegetables. They frequently also carry a limited line of grocery items. Roadside stands of farmers selling only their own produce are not included in the census.

Candy, nut, and confectionery stores (SIC 544)—Establishments primarily selling candy, nuts, sweetmeats, and other confections. A soda fountain or lunch counter is frequently operated in these stores.

Dairy products stores (SIC 545)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of dairy products such as milk, cream, butter, cheese, and related products to over-the-counter customers. Ice cream and frozen custard stands are classified in SIC 5812 and establishments buying ice cream and similar products and selling them from trucks or wagons are classified in SIC 5963. Establishments primarily engaged in processing and distributing milk and cream are classified in SIC 2026.

Retail bakeries—baking and selling (SIC 5462)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products, such as bread, cakes, and pies, and preparing some or all of the products sold on the premises. Establishments manufacturing bakery products and selling them chiefly through house-to-house routes are classified in SIC 2051. Establishments purchasing bakery products and selling them house to house are classified in SIC 5963.

Retail bakeries—selling only (SIC 5463)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products such as bread, cakes, and pies, none of which are produced on the premises.

Miscellaneous food stores (SIC 549)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized foods not elsewhere classified, such as eggs and poultry, health foods, spices, herbs, coffee, and tea. The poultry stores may sell live poultry, slaughter and clean poultry for their own account and sell dressed fowls, or sell fowls cleaned and dressed by others.

Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories; and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. It includes establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles, but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts (SIC 5931). Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional or industrial users, are classified in wholesale trade.

Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars (SIC 551)—Establishments primarily engaged in the sale of new automobiles or new and used automobiles. These establishments have a franchise for the sale of new domestic and/or new imported automobiles. They usually have a service and parts department.

Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only (SIC 552)—Establishments primarily selling used cars and not holding a franchise for the sale of new passenger cars.

Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (SIC 553 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling new automobile tires, batteries, automobile seat covers, and other automotive parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling used merchandise are classified as used merchandise stores (SIC 5931).

Other auto and home supply stores (SIC 553 pt.)—Establishments engaged in selling a combination of lines of merchandise including tires, batteries and accessories, household appliances, radios and television sets, sporting and recreational goods, toys, housewares, and hardware, no one of which accounts for over 49 percent of total sales.

Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories, and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

Boat dealers (SIC 555)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorboats and other watercraft, including parts, accessories, marine supplies, and outboard motors.

Recreational and utility trailer dealers (SIC 556)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used recreational vehicles, trailers, campers (pickup coaches), and other trailers for passenger automobiles, and motor homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of mobile homes are classified in SIC 527.

Motorcycle dealers (SIC 557)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorcycles, motor scooters, and mopeds, including parts and accessories.

Automotive dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 559)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used automotive

vehicles, such as snowmobiles, dunebuggies, and gocarts; aircraft; and new equipment and supplies, not elsewhere classified.

Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for Department stores (SIC 531) or Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (SIC 561)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and furnishings. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

Women's ready-to-wear stores (SIC 562)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories.

Women's accessory and specialty stores (SIC 563)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling women's accessories and specialties, such as millinery (ready-to-wear and custom made), blouses, knitwear, hats, foundation garments, underclothing, negligees, robes, hosiery, costume jewelry, gloves, and handbags. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Children's and infants' wear stores (SIC 564)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of children's and infants' clothing, furnishings, and accessories. They may specialize in either children's or infants' wear or sell a combination of children's and infants' wear.

Family clothing stores (SIC 565)—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

Men's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling women's and girls' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of men's and boys' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of women's, girls', children's, and infants' footwear.

Women's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's and boys' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of women's and girls' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', children's, and infants' footwear.

Children's and juveniles' shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling children's and infants' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's, boys', and/or women's and girls' footwear are included in this classification if sales of children's and infants' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', women's, and girls' footwear.

Family shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling both men's and women's shoes and other footwear; they may or may not sell children's shoes. Frequently, they also sell accessories such as hosiery, gloves, and handbags. Establishments are included in this classification if (1) sales of any one of the three major groupings (men's and boys' footwear, women's and girls' footwear, and children's and infants' footwear) are not more than three times the sales of the other two groups combined and (2) if children's and infants' footwear are not carried, sales of the larger of the two remaining groups are not more than three times the sales of the smaller group.

Furriers and fur shops (SIC 568)—Retail establishments primarily engaged in selling fur coats and other fur apparel, including fur apparel made in the same establishment to custom order. Establishments primarily engaged in fur repair and storage and which also may sell a minor amount of fur apparel are classified in SIC 7219. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores (SIC 569)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This industry also includes custom tailors primarily engaged in making and selling men's and women's clothing (except fur apparel, SIC 568) to individual order.

Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores (SIC Major Group 57)

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 5931. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

Furniture stores (SIC 5712)—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios,

television sets, and floor coverings provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

Floor covering stores (SIC 5713)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of floor coverings and related products. Establishments sometimes performing installation service are included in this industry. Contractors primarily engaged in installing floor coverings are classified in SIC 1752.

Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores (SIC 5714)—Establishments primarily selling draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery materials. Establishments primarily selling custom-made draperies and slipcovers for household use also are included. Establishments primarily engaged in reupholstering or repairing furniture are classified in SIC 7641.

Miscellaneous home furnishing stores (SIC 5719)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use, bedding and linen, brooms, brushes, lamps and shades, mirrors and pictures, venetian blinds, and window shades. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings by house-to-house canvass or by party-plan merchandising are classified in SIC 5963.

Household appliance stores (SIC 572)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

Radio and television stores (SIC 5732)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale and installation of radios, television sets, home computers and software, record players, and high fidelity (hi-fi) and sound reproducing equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, musical instruments, or records. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622.

Record shops (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and albums. Related merchandise also frequently is sold in these stores.

Musical instrument stores (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments. Other musical supplies may also be sold in these stores.

Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption.

Restaurants and lunchrooms (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages selected by the patron from a full menu. These establishments provide waiter or waitress service and seating facilities for at least 15 patrons. They often serve alcoholic beverages. Establishments in which

sales of alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises exceed sales of prepared food and nonalcoholic beverages are classified as Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813).

Social caterers (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in serving prepared food and beverages for weddings, banquets, etc. at a hall or similar place rather than at a fixed business location. Such establishments also may arrange for some entertainment, but entertainment should be a minor part of the business. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Cafeterias (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages primarily through the use of a cafeteria line where customers make selections from displayed items. Some limited waiter or waitress service may be provided. Table and/or booth seating facilities are usually provided.

Refreshment places (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling limited lines of refreshments and prepared food. Included in this group are establishments which prepare items such as pizza, chicken, and hamburgers for consumption either on or near the premises or for "take-home" consumption.

Contract feeding (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing food service under contract to another company; hospital; or governmental, penal, or educational institution. The facilities and personnel of these establishments may be provided by the contracting company, institution, etc., but the management must always be supplied by the contractor. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Ice cream and frozen custard stands (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling ice cream, frozen custard, or other frozen ices for consumption either on or near the premises. "Take-home" packages also may be provided for ice cream sold in bulk. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks such as beer, ale, wine, and liquor for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel and ice dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

Drug stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the

basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled.

Proprietary stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

Liquor stores (SIC 592)—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

Used merchandise stores (SIC 593)—This industry includes stores primarily engaged in the retail sale of used merchandise, antiques, and secondhand goods such as clothing and shoes; furniture; books and rare manuscripts; automobile parts, accessories, tires, and batteries; musical instruments; office furniture; phonographs and phonograph records; and store fixtures and equipment. The industry also includes pawnshops. Dealers primarily engaged in selling used motor vehicles, trailers, and boats are classified in major group 55; those primarily selling used mobile homes, in SIC 5271; and those primarily selling scrap, waste, and junk, in SIC 5093. Establishments primarily engaged in automobile repair are classified in SIC 753.

General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, trophies, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment.

Book stores (SIC 5942)—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in mail order houses (SIC 5961).

Stationery stores (SIC 5943)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school and office supplies. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film,

and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, and miscellaneous small art goods such as greeting cards and holiday decorations.

Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods.

Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, and other needlework accessories.

Mail order houses (SIC 5961)—Establishments primarily selling merchandise as a result of orders received by mail. Customers are made aware of goods available for sale through catalogs, mailing pieces, advertisements in newspapers and magazines, and advertising on radio and television. Departmentalized retail stores normally with 25 employees or more and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 531. Retail stores normally with less than 25 employees and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 539. In some tabulations at the national level, mail order houses are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are department store merchandise, other general merchandise, and other mail order houses.

Automatic merchandising machine operators (SIC 5962)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of products by automatic merchandising units (vending machines) which are generally located on the premises of other businesses. This industry does not include coin-operated service machines such as washers and dryers (SIC 7215), music machines and amusement game machines (SIC 7993), and lockers and scales (SIC 7299). The "establishment" is the location from which the vending route (or routes) is serviced, not the number of vending machines or the number of business locations in which vending machines are located.

Since many automatic merchandising machine operations are conducted in conjunction with the operation of manufacturing plants and of other establishments not classified in retail trade, data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators should not be interpreted as a measure of total sales through automatic merchandising machines. Nor do the data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators include sales made through automatic merchandising machines owned by establishments classified in other kinds of retail trade.

Direct selling establishments (SIC 5963)—Establishments primarily selling merchandise by house-to-house canvass, by party plan, by telephone, or from a truck. The "establishment" is the location from which the canvassers operate. Canvassers who do not have any paid help are excluded from the tabulations in this report. In some tabulations at the national level, direct selling organizations are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are furniture, home furnishings and equipment; mobile food service; books and stationery; and other direct selling.

Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 5982)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of coal, coke, charcoal, wood, ice, or any combination of these lines. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil are classified in SIC 5983 and those primarily selling bottled gas in SIC 5984.

Fuel oil dealers (SIC 5983)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fuel oil. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil burners are classified in SIC 5074; dealers primarily engaged in installing and servicing fuel oil burners, in SIC 1711; and fuel oil burner repair service only, in SIC 7699.

Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers (SIC 5984)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of liquefied petroleum (LP) gas (bottled gas or in bulk).

Florists (SIC 5992)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in selling seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing, in SIC 0181.

Cigar stores and stands (SIC 5993)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and

smokers' supplies. Many of the establishments included in this classification are operated as concessions in places of amusement, railway stations, airports, and other public places.

News dealers and newsstands (SIC 5994)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals. Home delivery of newspapers by other than printers or publishers is classified in SIC 5963. Establishments engaged in delivering newspapers for subsequent home delivery are classified in SIC 4212.

Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of merchandise not elsewhere classified. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in selling a general line of their own or consigned merchandise at retail or at auction. Establishments primarily engaged in auctioning tangible personal property of others on a fee basis are classified in SIC 7399. In some tabulations, Miscellaneous retail stores are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are optical goods stores, pet shops, typewriter stores, and other retail stores.

APPENDIX B.

General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0607-0371 EXPIRES 12/84

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

Note — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

CB-5801

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

- 094 1 ☐ YES (9 digits)
2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No. →

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

- a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change. →

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC. STATE ZIP CODE

- b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

- 095 1 ☐ YES 3 ☐ No legal boundaries
2 ☐ NO 4 ☐ Don't know

- c. Type of municipality where physically located

- 096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough 3 ☐ Other or don't know
2 ☐ Town or township

- d. Name of county where physically located

Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

Number of months

002

- a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

- b. Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

- 001 1 ☐ In operation
2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

- 3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →
4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right →
AND enter name, etc., below

Figures only
Month Day Year

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY STATE ZIP CODE

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS — Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

- 003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship
2 ☐ Partnership
3 ☐ Cooperative association (taxable)
4 ☐ Cooperative association (tax-exempt)
5 ☐ Government — Specify _____
6 ☐ Corporation (Do not mark if any form of cooperative association.)
9 ☐ Other — Specify _____

HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.
Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either

Mil- lions (000)	Thou- sands (000)	Dol- lars (000)
1	126	
1	125	628

Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1982

Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
010		

Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

- a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

(1) Total ANNUAL payroll

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
030		

(2) FIRST QUARTER payroll

- b. Employment in 1982

Number
032

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

Item 9 — KIND OF BUSINESS — Mark (X) the **ONE** box which best describes the **PRINCIPAL** kind of business of this establishment in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →

Item 11 - MERCHANDISE LINES					Number			
Report sales either in dollar figures (see example on page 1), or as a percent (in whole percents) of total sales (see example below).					c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? 079			
HOW TO REPORT PERCENTS	If figure is 38.76% of total sales:	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent			
	• Report whole percents				39			
	Not acceptable				38.76			
Merchandise lines		Cen-sus use	Estimated sales during 1982					
			Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent		
(Categories appropriate to individual form)								
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 15%;">NOTE</div> <div>Answer item 13 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.</div> </div>								
Item 13 - OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION								
a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company?					<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLING COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE</p> <p>097 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES →</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <p>EI No. (9 digits) </p> </div> </div>			
b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies?								
<p>098 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES →</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO</p>								
<p>ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE</p> <p>EI No. (9 digits) </p>					<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE</p> <p>1982 Mil. Thou. Dol.</p> <p>Sales</p> <p>Annual payroll</p> <p>Census use</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <p>081</p> <p>082</p> <p>088</p> </div> </div>			
<p>NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE</p> <p>1982 Mil. Thou. Dol.</p> <p>Sales</p> <p>Annual payroll</p> <p>Census use</p>								
<p>KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION</p>								
<p>NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE</p> <p>1982 Mil. Thou. Dol.</p> <p>Sales</p> <p>Annual payroll</p> <p>Census use</p>					<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE</p> <p>1982 Mil. Thou. Dol.</p> <p>Sales</p> <p>Annual payroll</p> <p>Census use</p> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <p>081</p> <p>082</p> <p>088</p> </div> </div>			
<p>NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE</p> <p>1982 Mil. Thou. Dol.</p> <p>Sales</p> <p>Annual payroll</p> <p>Census use</p>								
<p>KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION</p>								

APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
52	BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY, AND MOBILE HOME DEALERS		57	FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES	
5211	Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	5201	5712	Furniture stores.....	5701
5231	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores.....	5202	5713	Floor covering stores.....	5704
5251	Hardware stores.....	5203	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores.....	5705
5261	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores....	5204	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores.....	5705
5271	Mobile home dealers.....	5205	5722	Household appliance stores.....	5702
			5732	Radio and television stores.....	5702
			5733 pt.	Record shops.....	5703
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES		5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores.....	5703
5311 pt.	Conventional department stores.....	5301	58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5311 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising department stores...	5301	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms.....	5801
5311 pt.	National chain department stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Social caterers.....	5801
5331	Variety stores.....	5302	5812 pt.	Cafeterias.....	5801
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Refreshment places.....	5801
			5812 pt.	Contract feeding.....	5802
54	FOOD STORES		5812 pt.	Ice cream, frozen custard stands.....	5801
5411	Grocery stores.....	5400	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	5801
5423	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	5400	59	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	
5431	Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5400	5912 pt.	Drug stores.....	5901
5441	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Proprietary stores.....	5901
5451	Dairy products stores.....	5400	5921	Liquor stores.....	5902
5462	Retail bakeries--baking and selling.....	5400	5931	Used merchandise stores.....	5903
5463	Retail bakeries--selling only.....	5400	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores.....	5904
5499	Miscellaneous food stores.....	5400	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores.....	5904
			5942	Book stores.....	5905
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		5943	Stationery stores.....	5905
5511	Motor vehicle dealers--new and used cars.....	5501	5944	Jewelry stores.....	5906
5521	Motor vehicle dealers--used cars only.....	5501	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops.....	5907
5531 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	5502	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores.....	5908
5531 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores.....	5502	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	5905
5541	Gasoline service stations.....	5504	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	5905
5551	Boat dealers.....	5503	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	5909
5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	Department store merchandise--mail order.....	5910
5571	Motorcycle dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	General merchandise, n.e.c.--mail order.....	5910
5599	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.....	5503	5961 pt.	Other mail-order houses.....	5910
			5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators.....	5802
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		5963 pt.	Furniture, home furnishings, equipment--direct selling.....	5910
5611	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores....	5601	5963 pt.	Mobile food service--direct selling.....	5910
5621	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Books and stationery--direct selling.....	5910
5631	Women's accessory and specialty stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Other direct selling.....	5910
5641	Children's and infants' wear stores.....	5601	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.....	5911
5651	Family clothing stores.....	5601	5983	Fuel oil dealers.....	5911
			5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers.....	5911
5661 pt.	Men's shoe stores.....	5602	5992	Florists.....	5912
5661 pt.	Women's shoe stores.....	5602	5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores.....	5602	5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Family shoe stores.....	5602	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores.....	5913
5681	Furriers and fur shops.....	5601	5999 pt.	Pet shops.....	5914
			5999 pt.	Typewriter stores.....	5905
5699	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores.....	5601	5999 pt.	Other retail stores, n.e.c.....	5916

APPENDIX D.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SMSA and definition	SMSA and definition
Bangor, Maine¹ Penobscot County, Maine (part) Bangor city, Maine Brewer city, Maine Eddington town, Maine Glenburn town, Maine Hampden town, Maine Hermon town, Maine Holden town, Maine Kenduskeag town, Maine Old Town city, Maine Orono town, Maine Orrington town, Maine Penobscot Indian Island Indian Reservation, Maine Veazie town, Maine Waldo County, Maine (part) Winterport town, Maine Lewiston-Auburn, Maine Androscoggin County, Maine (part) Auburn city, Maine Lewiston city, Maine Lisbon town, Maine Portland, Maine Cumberland County, Maine (part) Cape Elizabeth town, Maine Cumberland town, Maine Falmouth town, Maine Freeport town, Maine Gorham town, Maine Portland city, Maine Scarborough town, Maine South Portland city, Maine Westbrook city, Maine Windham town, Maine Yarmouth town, Maine	Portland, Maine—Con. York County, Maine (part) Old Orchard Beach town, Maine Saco city, Maine Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine¹ York County, Maine (part) Berwick town, Maine Elliot town, Maine Kittery town, Maine South Berwick town, Maine York town, Maine Rockingham County, N.H. (part) Greenland town, N.H. Hampton town, N.H. New Castle town, N.H. Newfields town, N.H. Newington town, N.H. Newmarket town, N.H. North Hampton town, N.H. Portsmouth city, N.H. Rye town, N.H. Strafford County, N.H. (part) Barrington town, N.H. Dover city, N.H. Durham town, N.H. Farmington town, N.H. Lee town, N.H. Madbury town, N.H. Rochester city, N.H. Rollinsford town, N.H. Somersworth city, N.H.

¹New SMSA since 1977 Economic Censuses.

APPENDIX E.

Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

[For the retail trade total, data are shown for all establishments. Data for individual retail kinds of business are shown only for establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales—		SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales—	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Retail trade³ 4	1	0	57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2	1
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	2	1	5712	Furniture stores	2	1
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	2	1	5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	2	1
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	2	1	5713	Floor covering stores	3	2
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	1	0	5714	Draperies, curtain, and upholstery stores	2	0
525	Hardware stores	1	1	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	1	0
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	2	1				
527	Mobile home dealers	2	3	572	Household appliance stores	2	0
53	General merchandise group stores	0	0	573	Radio, television, and music stores	1	2
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ⁵	0	0	5732	Radio and television stores	2	1
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	0	0	5733	Music stores	1	4
531 pt.	Conventional ⁵	(D)	(D)	5733 pt.	Record shops	1	6
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ⁵	0	0	5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	1	2
531 pt.	National chain ⁵	(D)	(D)	58	Eating and drinking places	1	1
533	Variety stores	1	1	5812	Eating places	1	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	2	0	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	1	1
54	Food stores	1	0	5812 pt.	Cafeterias	0	5
541	Grocery stores	1	0	5812 pt.	Refreshment places	1	1
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	2	0	5812 pt.	Other eating places	1	1
546	Retail bakeries	1	0	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	2	1
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	1	0	591	Drug and proprietary stores	1	0
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	7	1	591 pt.	Drug stores	1	0
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	3	2	591 pt.	Proprietary stores	0	0
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	5	0	59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	1	0
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	4	1	592	Liquor stores	0	0
545	Dairy products stores	0	6	593	Used merchandise stores	3	1
549	Miscellaneous food stores	4	1	594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	2	1
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	2	1	5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	1	1
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	2	1	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	3	1	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	1	1	5942	Book stores	1	1
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	1	1	5943	Stationery stores	4	0
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	2	3	5944	Jewelry stores	2	0
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	4	0	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	2	0
555	Boat dealers	2	1	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	2	0
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	(D)	(D)	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	2	2
557	Motorcycle dealers	(D)	(D)	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	1	3
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	2	1
554	Gasoline service stations	1	1	596	Nonstore retailers	0	0
56	Apparel and accessory stores	0	0	5961	Mail order houses	0	0
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	2	0	5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	0	0
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	0	1	5963	Direct selling establishments	0	0
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	0	1	598	Fuel and ice dealers	1	1
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	1	1	5983	Fuel oil dealers	1	1
565	Family clothing stores	0	0	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	1	0
566	Shoe stores	0	0	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	2	1
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	(D)	(D)	5992	Florists	4	1
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	0	0	5993	Cigar stores and stands	1	0
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	(D)	(D)	5994	News dealers and newsstands	4	0
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	0	0	5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	4	1
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	3	1	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	2	0
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	2	0	5999 pt.	Pet shops	3	2
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	6	3	5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	0	0
				5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	4	2

Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

³Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

⁴Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
FROM 1892 TO 1900

NAME	POSITION	DATE	REMARKS
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1892	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1893	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1894	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1895	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1896	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1897	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1898	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1899	Entered service
JOHN D. COOK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	1900	Entered service

APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes

There are no geographic notes for the State of Maine.

REFERENCE MATERIALS • ORDER FORMS • PUBLICATION CORRECTIONS

Please send me the items marked (X) below.

☐ Corrections (if there are any) for this publication— **Retail Trade, Maine, RC82-A-20**

If you purchase several different reports from the 1982 Economic Censuses, you should complete this form from each of the reports and return it to the address shown below to receive publication corrections. However, you should complete the following on **only** one of the forms.

☐ Guide to the 1982 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics

☐ Monthly Product Announcement—A monthly notice of all products released by the Census Bureau during the previous month—useful primarily to persons who plan to purchase publications, tapes, etc., in the future.

Publication announcements and order forms — Mark (X) subjects in which you are interested.

☐ Retail Trade

☐ Economic Censuses of
Outlying Areas (Puerto Rico,
Guam, Virgin Islands, and
Northern Mariana Islands)

☐ Governments

☐ Wholesale Trade

☐ Foreign Trade

☐ Service Industries

☐ Enterprise Statistics

☐ Population

☐ Construction Industries

☐ Minority- and Women-
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PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

Publications of the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, containing data on retail establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

Final Reports

Geographic area series—52 reports (RC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments with payroll, on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment, by varied retail classifications. Data for all establishments (establishments with payroll and establishments without payroll) are presented on number of establishments, sales, and number of proprietorships and partnerships, only for total retail trade. All statistics are presented for the State, SMSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided for all establishments on sales per capita, number of inhabitants per establishment, and sales per establishment, only for total retail trade. In addition, for establishments with payroll, data are shown by kind of business on sales and employees per establishment and sales and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1977 and 1982 are shown by kind of business for establishments with payroll and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

Major retail center series—51 reports (RC82-C-1 to -51)

A separate report is being issued for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents statistics for retail establishments with payroll by varied kind-of-business detail on number, sales, payroll, and employment. In addition, data for all establishments are presented on number and sales only for total retail trade.

Data are shown for each SMSA in the State, each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, each central business district (CBD), and all other major retail centers (MRC's) in the SMSA.

Descriptions of the boundaries of each CBD and MRC also are included.

Industry series—56 reports (RC82-I-1, 2, 3 (1 to 53), and 4)

The first report (RC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

A report (RC82-I-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for retail

firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The merchandise line sales series (RC82-I-3 (1 to 53)) presents data on major categories of merchandise sold by retail kinds of business for each State and the District of Columbia, each SMSA, and the United States as a whole. Data for States and most SMSA's will be available on microfiche only. Tables present data for establishments with payroll for each kind of business and show, for each merchandise line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 34 broad merchandise line categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of retail businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (RC82-I-4) contains special statistics on eating and drinking places, gasoline service stations and liquefied petroleum (LP) gas dealers, and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and SMSA's.

Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. Retail—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-I.
- Volume II. Retail Trade—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-A.
- Volume III. Retail Trade—Major Retail Centers. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-C.

Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade will be available on microfiche.

Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—generally detailed information by industry and/or geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

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